

INDEX

- Acoelous turbellarian, 42.
 Actinulae of Tubularia, 29.
 Agar-bottomed operating dishes, xv.
 AGASSIZ A., 39, 174, 227, 234.
 AGASSIZ, L., 35.
 Alkaline NaCl, use of in denuding
 Nereis eggs, 84.
 Sabellaria eggs, 94.
 ALLEN, C. M., 29.
 ALLEN, M. J., 75.
 ALLEN, R. D., 115.
 ALLMAN, J. G., 11.
 Alternation of generation in hydroids, 3 ff.
 Amaroucium constellatum, 202.
 AMEMIYA, I., 107.
 AMIRTHALINGHAM, C., 126.
 Amphineura, 100.
 Amphipolis squamata, 177.
 Amphitrite ornata, 59.
 Anaesthetization of larvae
 of Amphipholis, 177.
 of Cerebratulus, 45.
 of Crepidula, 138.
 of Fundulus, 277.
 of Ilyanassa, 144.
 of Libinia, 167.
 of Cumingia, 109.
 ANDERSON, T. F., 189.
 ANDREWS, E. A., 75.
 Anemone (Metridium), 36.
 ANKEL, W. E., 146, 148, 150.
 Annelida, 59 ff.
 Anthozoa, 36 ff.
 Antibiotic, use of in culture medium for Balanus, 160.
 Arbacia, disappearance of, at Woods Hole, ix.
 Arbacia plutei as food for Balanus larvae, 161.
 Arbacia punctulata, 184.
 Arenicola cristata, 61.
 Arthropoda, 160 ff.
 Asterias, 170.
 Asteroidea, 170 ff.
 Atrial budding in Botryllus, 209.
 Attachment threads of Menidia egg, 228.
 Aurelia aurita, 32.
 Autotomy in Asterias, 170.
 Axiation
 of Fundulus embryo, 227.
 of Pedicellina embryo, 49.
 of Saccoglossus embryo, 201.
 AYERS, J. C., 118.
 BAKER, E. G., 24.
 Balanoglossus, 199.
 Balanus eburneus, 160.
 BALL, E. G., 166, 189.
 BALLARD, W. W., 19, 24.
 Barentsia laxa, 48.
 Barnacle, 160.
 Barnacles as food for Thais adults, 151.
 BARNES, E. W., 118.
 BARNES, H., 161.
 BARROIS, J., 54.
 BATESON, W., 201.
 BATTLE, H. I., 118, 121.
 BECKWITH, C. J., 19.
 BELDING, D. L., 115, 118, 126, 132.
 VAN BENEDEN, É., 223.
 BENOIT, P., 29.
 BEQUAERT, J. C., 150.
 BERG, W. E., 121, 213.
 BERRILL, N. J., 5, 17, 19, 24, 27, 29, 142, 205, 210, 213, 215, 217, 219, 223.
 BIDDER, A. M., 159.
 BIGELOW, M. A., 166.
 Billfish, 234.
 Bipinnaria larvae of Asterias, 173.
 Blastocoques of squid embryo, 157.
 Blastodisc of Fundulus egg, 225
 of Tautogolabrus egg, 232.
 Blastopore, fate of in Hydroides embryo, 79.
 BONNEVIE, K., 56.
 BOOLOQTIAN, R. A., 189.
 Borer's (Teredo), 127.
 BORG, F., 54.
 Botryllus schlosseri, 207.
 Bougainvillia superciliaris, 4.
 Brachiolaria larvae of Asterias, 174.
 BREDER, C. M., JR., 227, 230, 232, 234.
 Breeding season extension
 for oyster, 106.
 for clam (Venus), 131.
 BRESSLAU, E., 43.
 BRIEN, P., 205.
 Brittle star, 177 ff.
 Broad killifish, 233.
 BROOKS, W. K., 13, 31, 107, 154, 159, 169, 180.
 Bryozoa, 48 ff.
 Budding in Botryllus, 209.
 Bugula, 51.
 Bulla, 141.
 BUMPUS, H. C., 62, 68, 75, 76, 82, 99, 118, 121, 139, 154, 164, 169, 176, 183, 193, 195, 198, 219, 230.
 BUNTING, M., 19, 27.
 BURBANCK, W. D., 72, 161.
 Bursa of Amphipholis, 177.
 Busycon, 136.

- BUTROS, J., 146.
 Byssus, development of
 in *Mytilus*, 120.
 in *Pecten*, 126.
- Calcium proteinate in *Arbacia* eggs, 186.
Callocardia convexa, 103.
 Calyx regeneration in *Barentsia*, 48.
Campanularia flexuosa, 6.
 CARLISLE, D. B., 213.
 CARPENTER, W. B., 152.
 CASTLE, W. E., 213, 223.
 Cephalopoda, 155.
Cerebratulus lacteus, 44.
 CHADWICK, H. C., 174.
Chaetopleura apiculata, 100.
Chaetopterus pergamentaceus, 63.
 CHAMBERS, E. L., 174.
 CHAMBERS, R., 47, 174.
 CHILD, C. M., 62, 193.
 Chinese ink,
 preparation of, xiii.
 use of in studying
 Cumingia eggs, 109.
 Hydroides larvae, 79.
 Nereis eggs, 84.
 Sabellaria eggs, 94.
 Chiton, 100.
Chlamydomonas as food for *Balanus* larvae,
 161.
 Chloral hydrate anaesthesia
 of *Cerebratulus* larvae, 45.
 of *Crepidula* embryos, 109.
 of *Cumingia* embryos, 138.
 Chlorotone anaesthesia of *Fundulus* embryos,
 227.
 Chordata, 224 ff.
 Chorion
 of *Ciona*, 212.
 of *Fundulus*, 227.
 of *Menidia*, 229.
 of *Molgula*, 214, 217.
 of *Styela*, 221.
 Chorion removal
 of *Ciona*, 212.
 of *Fundulus*, 227.
 of *Molgula*, 217.
Ciona intestinalis, 211.
Cirratulus grandis, 67.
Cistenides gouldi, 69.
 Clams, 103, 108, 111, 113, 117, 130.
 Clams, use of as food for *Ilyanassa*, 143.
 CLAPP, C. M., 227, 234.
 CLARK, E., 230.
 CLARK, H. L., 176, 195.
 CLARK, L. B., 87.
Clava leptostyla, 8.
 CLELAND, K. W., 107.
 CLEMENT, A. C., 146.
Clymenella torquata, 71.
 COE, W. R., 47, 107, 128, 129, 139, 176, 178,
 195.
 Coelenterata, 3 ff.
 COHEN, A., 223.
 COHN, E. J., 189.
 COHN, L., 234.
 COLE, L. J., 75.
 Collection of animals, xi.
 Color changes
 in developing *Lepas* embryos, 165.
 in developing *Libinia* embryos, 167.
 Columbia watch glasses, xv.
 COLWIN, A. L., 80, 174, 198, 201.
 COLWIN, L. H., 80, 174, 198, 201.
 Comb-jelly (*Mnemiopsis*), 38.
 Conch (*Busycon*), 135.
 Conditioning for spawning
 of oysters, 106.
 of quahogs (*Venus*), 131.
 CONKLIN, E. G., 136, 139, 154, 213, 217, 223.
 Conklin's haematoxylin, staining of *Crepidula*
 eggs with, 138.
 CONN, H. W., 80.
 Copulation in *Platynereis*, 89.
 CORI, C. J., 50.
 CORRÊA, D., 52.
 Cortical reaction
 in *Arbacia* eggs, 186.
 in *Echinarachnius* eggs, 192.
 in *Sabellaria* eggs, 95.
 COSTELLO, D. P., 43, 65, 87, 110, 166, 174, 195.
 COSTELLO, H. M., 43.
 COSTLOW, J. D., JR., 161.
 Crab stomach juice, use of
 in *Ciona* chorion-removal, 212.
 in *Molgula* chorion-removal, 217.
 CRAMPTON, H. E., 146.
Crassostrea virginica, 105.
Crepidula, 137.
 CRISP, D. J., 162.
Crisia eburnea, 53.
Crisiella, 53.
 "Critical illumination" in microscopy, xiii.
 CROASDALE, H., 54.
 Crustacea, 160 ff.
Ctenolabrus, 231.
 Ctenophora, 38.
Cumingia tellinoides, 108.
 Cunner, 231.
 CUNNINGHAM, J. T., 234.
Cyanea capillata, 34.
 Cynthia, 221.
Cyphonautes larvae of *Electra*, 55.
 Cyprid stage of *Balanus*, 161.
Cyprinodon variegatus, 233.

- DAKIN, W. J., 126.
 DAN, J. C., 146.
 DAN, K., 146, 189.
 DANIELSSEN, D. C., 152.
 Dark-field observation of *Arbacia* embryos, 189.
 DAVIS, H. C., 107, 132.
 Decapsulation of *Ilyanassa* eggs, 144.
 Dechoriation
 of *Ciona* eggs, 212.
 of *Fundulus* eggs, 227.
 of *Molgula* eggs, 217.
 DELAGE, Y., 174.
 DELSMAN, H. C., 150.
 Dendraster, 191.
 "Denuded" eggs, method for, 84, 94.
 Diatoms as food for larvae of
 Asterias, 171.
 Cerebratulus, 45.
 Ciona, 212.
 Cumingia, 109.
 Echinarachnius, 192.
 Gonionemus (adults), 14.
 Hydroides, 78.
 Libinia, 169.
 Mactra, 114.
 Sabellaria, 94.
 Thyone, 197.
Diopatra cuprea, 73.
Dipleurula larvae of *Asterias*, 173.
Dolichoglossus, 199.
 DOOCHIN, H., 162.
 DOWNING, E. R., 62.
 DRAKE, J. W., 227.
 DREW, G. A., 123, 126, 134, 159.
 Drill, oyster, 153.
 DUESBERG, J., 213.

Echinarachnius parma, 191.
 Echinochrome pigment, 186.
 Echinodermata, 170 ff.
 Echinoidea, 184 ff.
Echinus rudiment of *Arbacia*, 189.
 Ectoprocta (Bryozoa), 51 ff.
 EDWARDS, C. L., 198.
 Ehrlich's triacid stain, 156.
 Eilager of *Polychoerus*, 42.
Electra pilosa, 55.
 Electrical method for obtaining *Arbacia* gametes, xii, 185.
 Electron microscopy, xiii.
 Embryonic shield
 of *Fundulus* embryo, 227.
 of *Menidia* embryo, 229.
Emerita talpoida, 163.
Ensis directus, 111.
Enteropneusta, 199.
Entoprocta (Bryozoa), 48.

Ephyrae of *Cyanea*, 35.
Ephyryla stage of *Aurelia*, 33.
Epitomapta, 194.
Esperella, 1.
Eudendrium ramosum, 10.
Eutima mira, 12.
 Exaggerated sperm entrance cones in *Nereis*, 85.
 Extension of breeding season
 for oyster, 106.
 for quahog, 131.
 Eye, development of, in squid, 158.

 FAULKNER, G. H., 22.
 FAURÉ-FREMIET, E., 94.
 FEDERIGHI, H., 154.
 Feeding
 in relation to egg-deposition of *Ilyanassa*, 143.
 of marine larvae, xii.
 of *Thais*, 151.
 of *Urosalpinx*, 153.
 FELL, H. B., 178.
 FEWKES, J. W., 178, 183, 193.
 FIELD, I. A., 121.
 Film, photographic, for operating dishes, xv.
 FISH, C. J., 162.
 Flatworms, 40 ff.
 FOL, H., 174.
 FOX, H. M., 87.
 FRIEDEMANN, O., 33.
 Frustules of *Gonionemus*, 15.
 FRY, H. J., 174, 189.
Fulgur, 135.
Fundulus, 224.

 GALTISOFF, P. S., xv, 107.
 GARDINER, E. G., 43.
 GARSTANG, W., 178.
 GASTROPODA, 135 ff.
 GEMMILL, J. F., 37, 174.
 Gemmule development in sponges, 1.
 General methods, xi ff.
 Germ-disc
 of *Fundulus* egg, 225.
 of *Menidia* egg, 229.
 GEROULD, J. H., 58.
 Gibbus, 124.
 GILCHRIST, F. G., 33.
 Glassware, xiv.
 GOETTE, A., 5, 7, 11, 17, 20, 22, 25, 27, 29.
 GOLDSTEIN, L., 65.
Gonionemus murbachii, 14.
 Gonomy in *Crepidula*, 139.
Gonothyrea loveni, 16.
 Goose barnacle, 165.
 GOTO, S., 174.
 GOULD, H. N., 140.

- GRAVE, B. H., 52, 80, 102, 129.
 GRAVE, C., xv, 180, 193, 198, 205, 210, 215, 217, 220.
 GRAY, G. M., ix.
 Grey crescent in *Styela* egg, 222.
 GROOM, T. T., 162, 166.
 GROSS, F., 178.
 GUTSELL, J. S., 126.
- Hair loops, preparation of, xiv.
 HAMBURGER, V., ix, xv.
Haminea solitaria, 141.
 HANCOCK, D. A., 154.
 Hard-shell clam, 130.
 HARGITT, C. W., 9, 11, 13, 25, 27, 33, 35, 80.
 HARGITT, G. T., 7, 9, 17, 22, 25, 29, 33, 35.
 HARLOW, MRS. S., x.
 HARM, K., 9.
 HARMER, S. F., 50, 54.
Harmothoë imbricata, 76.
 HARRIS, J. E., 96.
 HARTMAN, O., 75.
 HARTMANN, M., 189.
 HARVEY, E. B., xii, 189.
 HARVEY, L. A., 213.
 HASPER, M., 52.
 HATSCHEK, B., 50, 80, 129.
 HATT, P., 96.
 HAYASHI, T., 189.
 HEATH, H., 102.
 HEIDER, K., 174.
 HEILBRUNN, L. V., 110.
 HEIN, W., 33.
 HEMPELMANN, F., 87.
 HENLEY, C., 65.
 HENNACY, R. E., 129.
Henricia sanguinolenta, 175.
 HERDMAN, E. C., 210.
 Hermaphroditism in
 Amaroucium, 202.
 Amphipholis, 177.
 Arbacia, 184.
 Balanus, 160.
 Barentsia, 48.
 Bugula, 51.
 Ciona, 211.
 Crepidula, 137.
 Crisia, 53.
 Electra, 55.
 Lepas, 165.
 Leptosynapta, 194.
 Molgula, 214.
 Mnemiopsis, 38.
 Pecten, 124.
 Pedicellina, 49.
 Perophora, 218.
 Polychoerus, 42.
 Styela, 221.
 Teredo, 127.
 Venus, 130.
- HERTLING, H., 148, 150.
 HESS, W. N., 87.
Heteronereis form
 of *Nereis*, 83.
 of *Platynereis*, 89.
 HOADLEY, L., 87, 159, 189.
Holothuroidea, 194 ff.
Hoploplana inquilina, 40.
 HORN, E. C., 72.
 HÖRSTADIUS, S., xv, 47, 189.
 Hoyle's organ of squid embryo, 158.
 Humidity, high, control of, for histological
 procedures, xv.
 HUOT, A., 235.
 HUXLEY, J. S., 220.
Hydractinia echinata, 18.
Hydroides hexagonus, 77.
Hydrozoa, 3 ff.
 HYMAN, L. H., 5, 9, 11, 25, 29, 50.
- "Ice cream cone worms" (*Cistenides*), 69.
Ilyanassa obsoleta, 143.
 Immersion lenses, water, xiii.
 Immobilization of embryos of
 Cerebratulus, 44.
 Crepidula, 137.
 Cumingia, 108.
 Echinoderms, 172.
 Fundulus, 224.
 Hydroides, 77.
 Ilyanassa, 143.
 Libinia, 167.
 Mactra, 113.
 Nereis, 83.
 Sabellaria, 93.
- Infrared lamp, use of, for histological pro-
 cedures, xv.
 Insemination of marine eggs, general methods
 for, xii.
 Instruments, xiv.
 Interference microscope, xiii.
 Introduction, viii.
 IWANOFF, P. P., 87.
 IWATA, K., 189.
 IZUKA, A., 87.
- Janus green; use of in immobilizing larvae of
 Chaetopleura, 101.
 Hydroides, 78.
 Mactra, 114.
 Nereis, 87.
 Sabellaria, 94.
 Janus green, use of with marine embryos in
 general, xiii.
 Jelly-fish, 32 ff.
 JOHNSON, C. W., 136.

- JOSEPH, H., 15.
 JULIN, CH., 223.
 JUST, E. E., xv, 56, 58, 60, 65, 70, 75, 87, 88, 90, 92, 112, 118, 174, 189, 193, 198, 213.
- KCl-induced spawning
 in *Arbacia*, 185.
 in *Echinarachnius*, 191.
 KELLOGG, J. L., 118.
 KEMP, N. E., 9.
 KENDALL, W. C., 230.
 Killifish, broad, 233.
 Killifish (*Fundulus*), 224.
 KOREN, J., 152.
 KORSCHULT, E., 159, 174, 205.
 KOSTANECKI, K., 115.
 KOWALEVSKY, A., 102, 205.
 KUHN, A., 9.
 KUHN, R., 189.
 KUNTZ, A., 230, 232.
 KUPELWEISER, H., 56.
 KUTSKY, P. B., 121.
- Lacuna vineta, 147.
 LANE, C. E., 129.
 LANG, A., 41.
 LARSEN, E. J., 174.
 LASKER, R., 129.
 LEBOUR, M. V., 148, 150, 154.
 LEHMANN, F. E., 146.
Lepas anatifera, 166.
Lepidonotus squamata, 81.
Leptosynapta, 194.
Libinia, 167.
 Light, use of in attracting
 Libinia larvae, 167.
 Nereis adults, 83.
 Platynereis adults, 89.
 Podarke adults, 91.
 Light, use of in inducing release of *Molgula*
 larvae, 214, 216.
 Light, use of in inducing shedding of
 Amaroucium, 202.
 Bugula, 51.
 Ciona, 211.
 Gonionemus, 14.
 Hydractinia, 18.
 Molgula, 214, 216.
 Pennaria, 23.
 Styela, 221.
- LILLIE, F. R., 65, 88, 189.
 LILLIE, R. S., 174.
 Limpet (*Crepidula*), 137.
 LINKE, O., 150.
 "Little-neck" clam (*Venus*), 130.
Littorina obtusata, 149.
 LÖHNER, L., 43.
- Loligo* egg-case extract for immobilizing
 echinoderm larvae, 172.
Loligo pealii, 155.
 LOOSANOFF, V. L., 104, 107, 112, 115, 118, 121, 132.
 LOVELACE, R., 88.
 LOVÉN, S., 102.
 LOWE, E., 29.
 LUDWIG, H., 178.
 Lunar periodicity of
 Amphitrite, 59.
 Chaetopleura, 100.
 Cumingia, 108.
 Mytilus, 119.
 Nereis, 83.
 Platynereis, 89.
 LUTZ, F. E., xv.
 LYNCH, W. F., 52, 205.
- MACBRIDE, E. W., 29, 33, 41, 47, 56, 159, 169, 178, 213.
 MACDOUGALL, K. D., 52.
 MACGINITIE, G. E., 164.
 MCCOSH, G. K., 220.
 MCINNIS, J., ix.
 MCINTOSH, W. C., 76.
 MCMURRICH, J. P., 35, 37, 136, 152.
 Mackerel, 233.
Mactra solidissima, 113.
 Madreporic pore, development of, in *Asterias*, 173.
 Magnesium sulfate, use of in immobilizing
 Libinia larvae, 167.
 Maintenance of marine animals in laboratory, xi.
 Mantle, development of, in squid, 158.
 MARCUS, E., 50.
 MARK, E. L., 43.
 MARX, W., 189.
 MAST, S. O., 205.
 MASTERMAN, A. T., 176.
 Mating habits
 of *Nereis*, 83.
 of *Platynereis*, 89.
 of *Polychoerus*, 42.
 MATTHEWS, A., 121.
 MATTHEWS, D. C., 164.
 MAWATARI, S., 52.
 MAYER, A. G., 27, 39, 88.
 Mayer's haemalum, staining of *Crepidula* eggs
 with, 138.
 MEAD, A. D., 60, 65, 68, 72, 76, 82, 88, 118, 146, 176, 193, 198.
 Medusae of coelenterates, 3 ff.
 Meisenheimer, J., 110, 115.
 Membrane removal with alkaline NaCl
 in *Nereis*, 84.
 in *Sabellaria*, 94.

- Membranipora, 55.
 Menidia, 228.
 Menthol as anaesthetic for Amphipholis, 177.
 MEREJKOWSKY, C., 22.
 Metadololiarla larva of Thyone, 198.
 METCALF, M. M., 102.
 Methods of observation, xiii.
 Methyl green-staining of Lepas embryos, 166.
 Metridium, 36.
 Metschnikoff, E., 178.
 MEVES, F., 121.
 Mica, use of in studying Fundulus eggs, 225.
 Microplankton as food for larvae of
 Mya, 117.
 Oyster, 106.
 Saccoglossus, 199.
 Venus, 130.
 Micropyle of egg of
 Arbacia, 186.
 Fundulus, 225.
 Menidia, 229.
 Squid, 157.
 Microscopy, methods for, xiii ff.
 MILLER, M. A., 52.
 MILLER, W. S., 132.
 Mitotic asynchrony in egg of
 Hydractinia, 19.
 Pennaria, 24.
 Mnemiopsis leidyi, 38.
 Moist-chambers, xiv.
 Molgula citrina, 214.
 Molgula manhattensis, 216.
 Mollusca, 100 ff.
 MONNÉ, L., 189.
 MONRO, C. C. A., 75.
 MONTGOMERY, MRS. T. H., x.
 MOORE, A. R., 189.
 MOORE, H. B., 152.
 MORGAN, T. H., 110, 146, 213.
 MORITZ, C. E., 140.
 MOSER, F., 189.
 MOULTON, J. M., 230.
 Mouth pipette, preparation of, xiv.
 Mud snail (Ilyanassa), 146.
 Müller's larva of Hoploplana, 40.
 Mural plates of barnacle, 161.
 MURBACH, L., 15.
 Mussel (Mytilus), 119.
 Mya arenaria, 117.
 Mycale fibrexilis, 1.
 Mytilus as food for Diopatra adults, 73.
 Mytilus edulis, 119.
 NAEF, A., 159.
 National Science Foundation grant G2477, ix.
 Naupliar stage of
 Balanus, 161.
 Lepas, 166.
 Libinia, 168.
 NEEDEHAM, J. G., xv.
 NELSON, J. R., 154.
 NELSON, T. C., 118, 121, 126.
 Nemertea, 44.
 Nereis limbata, 83.
 Neutral red-staining of Fundulus embryos, 227.
 NEWELL, G. E., 62.
 NEWMAN, H. H., 174, 227, 232, 235.
 NICHOL, P. A., 210.
 NICHOLAS, J. S., 227.
 NICHOLS, J. T., 230, 232.
 Nitzschia, use of for feeding larvae, xii.
 Nomenclature, taxonomic, ix.
 NOVIKOFF, A. B., 88, 96, 97.
 Nucella, 151.
 Nucula proxima truncula, 122.
 NUTTING, C. C., 5, 20, 22, 25.
 Obelia, 21.
 Observation, methods of, xiii.
 Obtaining gametes, general methods, xi.
 OHMAN, L.-O., 190.
 OHSHIMA, H., 198.
 OKA, H., 210.
 OKADA, K., 62.
 OKADA, Y. K., 35.
 OKUDA, S., 62.
 OLSEN, H., 183.
 Operating dishes, xv.
 Ophioderma brevispina, 179.
 Ophiopholis aculeata, 181.
 Ophiuroidea, 177 ff.
 Oppenheimer, J., 227.
 Opsanus tau, 233.
 OSBURN, R. C., 48, 75.
 Ostrea, 105.
 Ovarian attachment
 of Cerebratulus egg, 45.
 of Sabellaria egg, 94.
 Oyster, 105.
 Oyster drill, 153.
 PALMER, L., 190.
 PASTEELS, J., 66, 88.
 Pasteurized sea water, preparation of, 144.
 Patiria, 170.
 PEASE, D. C., 193.
 Pecten irradians, 124.
 Pectinaria, 69.
 Pedicellina, 49.
 Pelecypoda, 103 ff.
 PELSENEER, P., 146, 150, 152.
 Penicillin, use of in culture medium for Balanus, 160.
 Pennaria tiarella, 23.
 Pentacula stage in Thyone development, 198.

- PERCIVAL, E., 32.
 Periblast of *Fundulus* eggs, 226.
 Periodicity, lunar, of
 Amphitrite, 59.
 Chaetopleura, 100.
 Cumingia, 108.
 Mytilus, 119.
 Nereis, 83.
 Platynereis, 89.
 Periodicity, tidal, of *Arenicola*, 61.
 Perivisceral fluid contamination
 of *Arbacia* gametes, 184.
 of *Ciona* gametes, 211.
 PERKINS, H. F., 15.
 Perophora viridis, 218.
 Phascolosoma gouldi, 57.
 Phase-contrast microscopy, xiii.
 PHILPOTT, D. E., 80.
 Photographic film for operating dishes, xv.
 Phototropism of
 Bugula, 51.
 Botryllus larvae, 209.
 Diopatra embryos, 73.
 Eudendrium larvae, 11.
 Harmothoë larvae, 76.
 Lepidonotus larvae, 81.
 Platynereis larvae, 90.
 PIERCE, M. E., 72, 161
 Pigmentation in eggs of
 Amphipholis, 178.
 Arbacia, 186.
 Ciona, 212.
 Clava, 8.
 Diopatra, 74.
 Echinarachnius, 192.
 Emerita, 164.
 Henricia, 175.
 Hydractinia, 19.
 Libinia, 167.
 Molgula, 214, 217.
 Polychoerus, 43.
 Styela, 221.
 Pigmentation in larvae of
 Crepidula, 139.
 Mycale, 1.
 Nereis, 87.
 Oyster, 107.
 Teredo, 128.
 Pigmentation of
 Cyanea planulae, 34.
 Gonads of ripe *Pecten*, 124.
 Lepas lamellae, 165.
 Saccoglossus larvae and adults, 201.
 Ptilidium larvae of *Cerebratulus*, 46.
 "Pin-head" stage of *Balanus*, 161.
 Pipefish, 234.
 Pipette, mouth, preparation of, xiv.
 Pitar morrhuana, 103.
 PIZON, A., 210.
 Plankton as food for larvae of
 Callocardia, 104.
 Cyanea, 34.
 Ophiopholis, 181.
 Pecten, 125.
 (See, also, entries under "Microplankton")
 Planocera, 40.
 Planulae of coelenterates, 3 ff.
 Platyhelminthes, 40 ff.
 Platynereis megalops, 89.
 Pluteus larvae of *Arbacia*, 188.
 Podarke obscura, 91.
 Podocoryne carnea, 26.
 "Polar suns" of *Polychoerus* cleavage spindle,
 43.
 Polarization optics,
 Use of, xiii.
 In study of *Amphipholis* embryos, 177.
 In study of *Arbacia* embryos, 189.
 In study of *Ophiopholis* embryos, 181.
 Polychaeta, 59 ff.
 Polychoerus caudatus, 42.
 Polyclad turbellarian, 40.
 Porifera, 1.
 PORTMANN, A., 152, 159.
 Potassium chloride-induced spawning
 in *Arbacia*, xii, 185.
 in *Echinarachnius*, 191.
 PRATT, H. S., xv.
 Pre-adults of *Leptosynapta*, 195.
 Precocious gonad development in oysters, 106.
 Pre-maturation changes in *Sabellaria* egg, 94.
 "Preplanula" of *Hydractinia*, 19.
 Presumptive fates of *Styela* egg-parts, 222.
 Protease, use of in removal of *Ciona* chorion,
 212.
 Proteolytic enzymes, use of in removal of
 Molgula chorion, 217.
 Protochordata, 199 ff.
 PROUHO, H., 56.
 PRYTHERCH, H. F., 115, 118, 126.
 Purpura, 151.
 Pyriform organ
 of Bugula, 52.
 of *Electra*, 55.
 Quahog (*Venus*), 130.
 RADCLIFFE, L., 230, 232.
 RANZI, S., 159.
 RATTENBURY, J. C., 121.
 Razor clam (*Ensis*), 111.
 Red starfish (*Henricia*), 175.
 Regeneration in *Diopatra*, 75.
 Regeneration of calyx in *Barentsia*, 48.
 REICHENBACH, H., 169.

- Removal of fertilization membranes
of Echinarachnius, 192.
of Nereis, 84.
of Sabellaria, 94.
- Removal of Molgula chorion, 217.
- RENAUD, J. C., 75.
- RILEY, G., 210.
- RISSEr, J., 126.
- RITTENHOUSE, S. R., 31.
- RITTER, W. E., 220.
- ROBERTSON, A., 54.
- ROGICK, M. D., 48, 54.
- ROSE, S. M., 213, 223.
- RUGH, R., 15.
- RÜNNSTRÖM, J., 190, 195.
- RUSSELL, A., 227, 233.
- Sabellaria vulgaris, 93.
- Saccoglossus kowalevskii, 199.
- Sand crab, 163.
- Sand dollar, 191.
- SARS, M., 76.
- Scallop (Pecten), 124.
- SCHARTAU, O., 189.
- SCHECHTER, V., 116.
- SCLUFER, E., 116.
- Scomber scombrus, 233.
- SCOTT, J. W., 60.
- SCOTT, SISTER FLORENCE MARIE, 205, 206, 210.
- Scup, 231.
- Scyphistoma stage
of Aurelia, 32.
of Cyanea, 35.
- Scyphozoa, 32 ff.
- Scyphula stage of Aurelia, 32.
- Sea anemone, 36.
- Sea cucumber, 196.
- Sectioning of
Crepidula eggs, 138.
Fundulus eggs, 225.
Nereis eggs, 85.
Squid embryos, 156.
- SELENKA, E., 152.
- Septal budding in Perophora, 219.
- Sex differentiation in oysters, 106.
- "Sexing" of
Adult marine animals, xi.
Arbacia, 185.
Asterias, 170.
Cunner, 231.
Fundulus, 224.
Hydroides, 77.
Mactra, 113.
Nereis, 83.
Oysters, 105.
Podarke, 91.
Sabellaria, 93.
Yoldia, 133.
- Sexuality in coelenterates, 3 ff.
- Shape changes
in Chaetopterus egg, 64.
in Ilyanassa egg, 144.
in Saccoglossus egg, 200.
in Styela egg, 222.
- SHEARER, C., 80.
- Shipworm (Teredo), 127.
- Shrimp, frozen, use of as food for Ilyanassa adults, 146.
- SIGERFOOS, C. P., 129.
- SILÉN L., 54, 56.
- Silversides, 228.
- Sipunculida, 57.
- Skeleton development in Arbacia embryos, 188.
- SMALLWOOD, W. M., 25, 142.
- SMITH, F., 33.
- SMITH, J., 129.
- SMITH, P. B., 132.
- Snails, 135 ff.
- Soft-shell clam (Mya), 117.
- SOLBERG, A., 227.
- SPEK, J., 159.
- Spermatophores of squid, 157.
- Spicule development
in Arbacia embryos, 188.
in sponge, 1.
- Spisula, 113.
- Sponge, 1.
- Squid, 155.
- Squid egg-case extract for immobilizing echinoderm larvae, 172.
- STAFFORD, J., 121, 132, 188.
- Staining of Crepidula eggs, 138.
- Starfish:
Asterias, 170.
Brittle, 177 ff.
Red (Henricia), 176.
- Stenotomus variegatus, 233.
- Sthenelais leidy, 98.
- Stolonization in Cyanea, 35.
- Stripping of Fundulus, 224.
- Strobilization
in Amaroucium, 205.
in Aurelia, 33.
- Strongylura marinus, 234.
- Styela partita, 221.
- SULLIVAN, C. M., 104, 112, 118, 121.
- SUMNER, F. B., 75, 227, 233.
- SURFACE, F. M., 41.
- Surf-clam (Spisula), 113.
- Swarming
of Nereis, 83.
of Platynereis, 89.
of Podarke, 91.
- Sycotypus, 135.
- Syncytial nature of
Eudendrium embryos, 10.

- Fundulus periblast, 226.
 Gonionemus embryonic area, 15.
 Turritopsis morula, 30.
 Syngnathus fuscus, 234.
 Synonymy, taxonomic, xii.
- "Tadpole" of
 Amaroucium, 204.
 Botryllus, 208.
 Ciona, 212.
 Molgula, 215, 217.
 Perophora, 219.
 Taeniolae of Aurelia, 32.
 Tautoglabrus adspersus, 231.
 TEISSIER, G., 20.
 TEISSIER, L., 20.
 Teleostei, 224 ff.
 Teredo navalis, 127.
 "Test" of
 Arbacia, 184.
 Nucula, 123.
 Yoldia, 133.
 Thais lapillus, 151.
 Thistle-tube, use of in raising tunicate embryos, 214.
 THOMPSON, M. T., 169.
 THORSON, G., 76.
 Thyone briareus, 196.
 Tidal periodicity of Arenicola, 61.
 TIERNEY, J. Q., 129.
 Toadfish, 233.
 TREADWELL, A. L., 60, 82, 92.
 Trefoil stage of
 Ilyanassa, 145.
 Pecten, 125.
 Sabellaria, 95.
 TRINKAUS, J. P., 227.
 Tropisms in
 Amaroucium, 204.
 Botryllus, 209.
 Bugula, 52.
 (See, also, entries under "Phototropism".)
 Tubularia crocea, 28.
 Tunicata, 202 ff.
 Turbellarian, acelous, 42.
 Turbellarian, polyclad, 40.
 TURNER, R., 129.
 Turritopsis nutricula, 30.
 TITLEBAUM, A., 66.
 TYLER, A., 66, 88, 146, 190, 193.
- Ultraviolet microscopy, xiii.
 Ulva, use of as food for
 Amphitrite larvae, 59.
 Libinia larvae, 169.
- Urethane, use of in immobilizing Ilyanassa larvae, 144.
 Urosalpinx cinereus, 153.
- DE VARENNE, M. A., 27.
 Veliger larvae, 103 ff.
 Venus mercenaria, 130.
 Vibratile plume of Bugula, 52.
 VIGELIUS, W. J., 52.
 Vital staining, general methods for, xiii.
 Vital staining of eggs of
 Asterias, 171.
 Fundulus, 227.
 Viviparity in Teredo, 127.
- WALLACE, L. B., 233.
 WALLENFELS, K., 190.
 WATANABE, H., 210.
 WATASE, S., 159.
 Water-immersion lenses, use of, xiii.
 WATERMAN, A. J., 97.
 WATTERSON, R. L., 210.
 WELCH, P. S., xv.
 WHITAKER, D. M., 66, 88, 110.
 WHITE, K. M., 121.
 WHITELEY, G. C., JR., 72, 161.
 WHITMAN, C. O., 227, 234.
 Whole-mounts of Crepidula eggs, method for, 138.
- WICKLUND, E., 190.
 WILLEY, A., 213.
 WILLIAMS, L. W., 159.
 WILSON, C. B., 47.
 WILSON, D. P., 70, 97.
 WILSON, E. B., 47, 62, 66, 75, 80, 88.
 WILSON, H. V., 2, 152, 227.
 WILSON, L. P., xii. (See, also, L. Palmer.)
 VON WISTINGHAUSEN, C., 88.
 WOLTERECK, R., 88.
 WOODBRIDGE, H., 210.
 WOODWORTH, W. M., 88.
 WORLEY, L. G., 233.
 WULFERT, J., 17.
- YATSU, N., 47.
 Yellow crescent in Styela egg, 222.
 Yoldia limatula, 133.
 Yolk-pyramids of Eudendrium embryos, 10.
 YOUNG, R. A., 87.
- ZELENY, C., 47, 80.
 ZEUTHEN, E., 189, 213.
 "Zona radiata" of Phascolosoma egg, 57.