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A Bibliographical Listing of Coastal and Marine Protected Areas: A Global Survey

by

Maynard E. Silva, Ellen M. Gately
and Ingrid Desilvestre

January 1986

Technical Report

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A BIBLIOGRAPHIC LISTING OF COASTAL AND MARINE PROTECTED AREAS:
A GLOBAL SURVEY

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Director
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Abstract	i
Introduction	1
Table 1 - Country-by-Country List of Marine Protected Areas ..	6
Table 2 - List of Special Topics from the Bibliography	61
Marine Protected Areas: Numerical Listing	63
Marine Protected Areas: Alphabetical Listing by Author	111

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ABSTRACT

This document is the result of a survey of over 600 books, articles, technical reports and personal correspondence reviewing approximately 1,000 coastal and marine protected areas in 87 countries and, in turn, was intended to support a larger project that had been undertaken by the Marine Policy and Ocean Management Center of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution in conjunction with the Government of Ecuador to consider the establishment of protected status for the marine area of the Galápagos Archipelago. To provide background for this larger project, a review of existing or proposed marine protected areas was initiated. This bibliographic listing is one result of this review.

In addition to a short introduction, the listing consists of four parts: (1) Table I - a country-by-country listing of marine protected areas; (2) Table II - a listing of special topics from the bibliography; (3) a numerical listing of sources; and (4) an alphabetical listing of sources.

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INTRODUCTION

This document is the result of a survey of over 600 books, articles, technical reports and personal correspondence reviewing approximately 1,000 coastal and marine protected areas in 87 countries. This survey, in turn, was intended to support a larger project that had been undertaken by the Marine Policy and Ocean Management Center (MPOM) of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution. That project (funded by the Tinker Foundation) was a cooperative effort with the Government of Ecuador to consider the establishment of protected status for the marine area of the Galápagos Archipelago. While 90% of the terrestrial component of the Galápagos Islands enjoys protection as a National Park, virtually no protection exists for the marine environment and resources of the archipelago.

To provide background for the larger effort of assisting the Government of Ecuador in designing an appropriate marine protected area in the Galápagos, a review of existing or proposed marine protected areas was initiated. We were interested in learning of the experience of other marine protected areas with respect to their administrative structure, size, reasons for creation, use-zoning, management problems (e.g., adequate staffing, enforcement), environmental problems, etc. A subsidiary result is this bibliographic listing.

Before progressing further, we should specify our use or understanding of the term "coastal and marine protected area (for convenience we use the shorthand "marine protected area"). We accept what might be considered the obvious interpretation of this term. That is primarily a protected expanse of ocean, perhaps including a reef. It might also encompass a land component composed of islands or a ribbon of coastline. However, in this survey we went beyond this limiting definition to include as marine protected areas those terrestrial areas containing or bordering shorelines, estuaries or wetlands.

Thus, a land-based national park, whose boundaries encompass an oceanic shoreline, thereby affording coastal protection, will appear in this listing as will the more obvious example of a protected coral reef. The broadened limits of this survey were done with the intention of being as inclusive as reason would permit. We therefore anticipate that there are some who will protest some of the areas included in this listing.

When we began our global survey, we were surprised to find that there was no readily available current listing of marine protected areas. Bjorklund had produced a fairly comprehensive listing in 1974 (see Numerical Listing of Sources, no. 7). However, the intervening decade has been one of great activity in the creation of new, or the expansion of existing, marine protected areas. Our efforts led us to believe that an updated listing of marine protected areas did not exist. Further, we felt that such a listing would itself be a contribution. Thus, the production and distribution of this technical report.

It should be stressed here that this bibliographic listing was constructed as an information and research tool. The objective was to develop a readily accessible resource that would assist us in quickly determining where marine protected areas had been developed and what literature existed on specific sites. It is offered in the same way. That is, we anticipate that this technical report will be valuable to other investigators conducting research on marine protected areas. It should also be useful for managers of marine protected areas looking for sources of information on other endeavors and experiences of this type.

The bibliographic listing is in four main parts: (1) Table I is a country-by-country listing of established or proposed marine protected areas; (2) Table II is a listing of special topics from the bibliography; (3) a Numerical Listing of Sources; and (4) an Alphabetical Listing of Sources.

Table I modifies somewhat the format established by Bjorklund. Whereas she alphabetically dealt with countries on a regional basis, we have alphabetized on a world-wide basis. The list includes every country in which we have been able to ascertain that either a marine protected area already exists or in which proposals for such areas have been made.

Within each country, five columns of information are provided. The first column indicates the name or location of the particular site. The second column signifies the state or province in which the marine protected area is located. The third column provides information on the year of establishment. Proposed sites are denoted by use of the abbreviation "Pro". Proposed sites are included in this survey for three reasons. First, this listing is fundamentally an extension of Bjorklund's work, which included proposed sites. Second, some of the marine protected areas indicated as proposed in the collected literature very likely are now established. Third, the inclusion of proposed sites helps to indicate the variety of environments and/or resources deemed important enough to be considered for protection.

The fourth column actually contains two types of information separated by a slash mark (/). To the left of the slash the symbols PM or CMC are used to specify whether the marine protected area is Primarily Marine or Coastal with a Marine Component. The symbol to the right of the slash indicates the designation of that marine protected area, (i.e., MP signifies a Marine Park, MPve a Marine Preserve, etc.). To assist the user, the complete listing of contractions or symbols is found in two locations: at the beginning and at the end of Table I.

Finally, column five indicates the citation(s) from which the information in the previous four columns was drawn and corresponds to the numerical listing of sources. This allows the reader to identify and then consult the primary sources for each marine protected area listed.

For anyone familiar with Bjorklund's list, the differences should be obvious. First, as mentioned above, she took the additional step of sorting the countries by geographic regions. Second, her work has separate columns for those areas which are established and those which are proposed. Bjorklund also presents "primarily marine" and "coastal with a marine component" protected areas in separate columns. Finally, her listing does not provide bibliographic information. We believe our format may be easier to read and perhaps, because of the bibliographic information, more useful as a research tool.

The second part of the listing is Table II. This table lists entries of special note. Since many of the bibliographic entries do not pertain to specific marine protected areas but rather deal with the subject on a general

or theoretical basis, we felt that it would be useful to indicate these. We also felt the utility of this document would be enhanced if we also signified which of the listings are other bibliographies, other surveys of marine protected areas and conference proceedings. As in Table I, the citation numbers correspond to the numerical listing of sources.

This brings us to the third part of the bibliographic listing -- the numerical listing of sources. As stated above, the numbers in the fifth column of Table I and the second column of Table II correspond to this listing. If interested in a particular marine protected area or entry of special note, the researcher should go from the citation number(s) in either Table I or II to this numbered list to find sources on the marine protected area.

The fourth part of the bibliographic listing is a standard alphabetical bibliography of the more than 600 sources collected. Although its entries replicate those of the numerical listing, it is presented to assist those interested in locating the included work of a particular person, group or agency. For ease in cross-referencing to the numerical list, each entry concludes with the numerical reference in underscored parentheses (X).

Some mention should be made of the types of materials that are included in the bibliography. The preponderance of entries are journal articles while a few of the entries are books or chapters from books. Some of the entries are proceedings from conferences, including individual presentations. Additionally, many of the bibliographic items are from the "gray literature", i.e., technical reports, government reports or environmental impact statements. Finally, a number of "personal communications" appear among the entries. To get as comprehensive a listing as possible, letters were sent around the world to pertinent agencies and institutions and/or individuals identified as being responsible for or interested in coastal and marine protection. Those who responded with substantive information are included.

As our work progresses we hope to improve future editions of this bibliographic listing of marine protected areas in two ways. First, it would be valuable to assemble and add to the bibliography more in the way of government documents pertaining to marine protected areas. In particular, a

collection of national legislation establishing marine protected areas and regulations for their management would be useful. Second, we anticipate broadening our literature reviews to encompass more works in languages other than English.

In preparing this report we have been as precise as possible. However, our expansive definition may have contributed to errors of inclusion, especially when information was drawn from cartographic sources. In consulting maps, it was sometimes difficult to determine if a site was indeed coastal. A second source of inaccuracies might be the listing of a single marine protected area more than once because of a multiplicity of names for that marine protected area in the literature.

We have tried to be comprehensive; we continue to expand the list of marine protected areas. The listing of marine protected areas, however, may be incomplete. The bibliographic listing includes only those sources which we have been able to obtain for the study. Because of the other bibliographies we have collected (see Table II), we know that there are other sources. While we have tried to obtain copies of these, it has not always been possible (primarily because the document is out of print and/or inaccessible).

We conclude by stressing that this is considered a work in progress. Our intention is to continue the process of collecting available and new materials on coastal marine protected areas. Further, we hope that the availability of this bibliographic listing as a technical report will elicit communication pointing out errors or omissions. We would especially welcome comments that would facilitate our filling in some of the blanks. We would also appreciate copies of any materials not presently in our bibliography.

MARINE PROTECTED AREAS

OF

EXPLANATION OF CONTRACTIONS

A	Area	MtRve	Maritime Reserve	TuRve	Turtle Reserve
AqRve	Aquatic Reserve	MWRve	Marine Wildlife Reserve	TuS	Turtle Sanctuary
BGS	Bird and Game Sanctuary	NalNP	Natural National Park	TP	Tropical Park
BRve	Biological Reserve	NalRve	Natural Reserve	UP	Underwater Park
BS	Bird Sanctuary	NaM	Natural Monument	WeRve	Wetland Reserve
CA	Conservation Area	NePve	Nature Preserve	WMA	Wildlife Management Area
CMC	Coastal w/Marine Component	NeRve	Nature Reserve	WPve	Wildlife Preserve
CnP	Conservation Park	NF	National Forest	WR	Wildlife Refuge
CP	Coastal Park	NHP	National Historical Park	WRve	Wildlife Reserve
EPve	Ecological Preserve	NM	National Monument	WS	Wildlife Sanctuary
ERve	Ecological Reserve	NP	National Park	WP	World Park
ESn	Ecological Station	NRA	National Recreation Area		
Est	Estuary	NSea	National Seashore		
EstP	Estuarine Park	NSeap	National Seashore Park		
EstS	Estuarine Sanctuary	NWA	National Wildlife Area		
FFS	Flora & Fauna Sanctuary	NWP	National Wildlife Park		
ForRve	Forest Reserve	NWR	National Wildlife Refuge		
FHRve	Fish Habitat Reserve	P	Park		
FRve	Fishery Reserve	PA	Protected Area		
FS	Fish Sanctuary	PCW	Protected Coastal Wetland		
GRve	Game Reserve	PM	Primarily Marine		
HC	Heritage Coast	PP	Provincial Park		
HP	Hunting Park	Pro	Proposed		
M	Marine	Pve	Preserve		
MBSn	Marine Biological Station	QNP	Quasi-national Park		
MLCD	Marine Life Conservation Dist.	R	Refuge		
MLR	Marine Life Refuge	RecP	Recreation Park		
MMUR	Marine Multiple Use Reserve	ReP	Regional Park		
MNP	Marine National Park	RS	Research Station		
MNRve	Marine National Reserve	Rve	Reserve		
MNeRve	Marine Nature Reserve	S	Sanctuary		
MP	Marine Park	Sc	Scientific		
MPA	Marine Park Area	SeP	State Park		
MPrA	Marine Protected Area	SePve	State Preserve		
MPve	Marine Preserve	SeSh	State Seashore		
MRve	Marine Reserve	Sn	Station		
MS	Marine Sanctuary	SPA	Special Protected Area		
MStNeRve	Marine Strict Nature Reserve	SR	Special Reserve		
MtNP	Maritime National Park	St	Strict		
MtP	Maritime Park	StNeRve	Strict Nature Reserve		

TABLE I
GLOBAL LISTING OF MARINE PROTECTED AREAS

ALGERIA				
Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Tipasa-Chenova		Pro	PM/MP	7, 14, 466, 561
ANGOLA				
Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Iona			CMC/NP	7, 466
Quiçama			CMC/NP	7, 466
ANTIGUA-BARBUDA				
Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Diamond Reef			PM/MP	340, 520
Palaster Reef			PM/MP	340, 520
ARGENTINA				
Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Iguazo		1934	NP	225
San José Gulf	Chubut		PM/MP	226, 346, 369

ARGENTINA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Punta Pirámides	Chubut		CMC/NeRve	226
Punta Loma	Chubut		CMC/NeRve	226
Bird Island	Chubut		CMC/NeRve	226
Punta Tombo	Chubut		CMC/NeRve	226, 346
Cabo Dos Bahías-Camarones	Chubut		CMC/NeRve	226
Punta Norte	Chubut		CMC/NeRve	226
Peninsula Valdez	Chubut	1975	PM/MS	346, 369

AUSTRALIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Great Barrier Reef	Queensland	1975	PM/MP	7, 31-3, 35-6, 38-9, 54, 70, 94, 136, 149, 175, 194, 200, 251, 281, 318, 338, 342-4, 357-61, 363-6, 411-2, 415-6, 418, 420-2, 466, 513, 520, 536, 548, 563, 574, 577-88, 592, 607, 616
Green Island	Queensland	1936	PM/NP	7, 83, 344, 466, 513, 538
Heron Island-Wistari Reef	Queensland	1938	PM/NP	7, 83, 251, 466, 513, 538
Swain Reef	Queensland	Pro	PM/TuS	7
Maitland Bay	New S. Wales	1971	PM/MP	7, 116, 466
Lord Howe Island	New S. Wales	Pro	MP/MWRve	7, 466, 560
Jervis Bay	New S. Wales	Pro	CMC/NeRve	7, 466, 513
"Several"	Victoria	Pro	PM/MP&MRve	7, 466
Freycinet Peninsula	Tasmania		CMC/NP	7, 466, 538
Christmas Island		1980	CMC/NP	42, 373-4
Kakadu	No. Territory		CMC/NP	111, 334, 536
Colosseum	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Bustard	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Corio Bay	Queensland	1974	CMC/FHRve	513
Deception Bay	Queensland	1969	CMC/FHRve	513

AUSTRALIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Escape River	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Eurimbula	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Hinchinbrook	Queensland	1971	CMC/FHRve	513
Innes	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Kauri Creek	Queensland	1976	CMC/FHRve	513
Kippa-Ring	Queensland	1969	CMC/FHRve	513
Maaroom	Queensland	1976	CMC/FHRve	513
Meunga Creek	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Moreton Banks	Queensland	1969	CMC/FHRve	513
Murray River	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Myora	Queensland	1969	CMC/FHRve	513
Peel Island	Queensland	1971	CMC/FHRve	513
Princess Charlotte Bay	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Pumicestone Passage	Queensland	1969	CMC/FHRve	513
Repulse Bay	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Rodds Harbour	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Round Hill	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Silver Plains	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Temple Bay	Queensland	1983	PM/FHRve	513
Tin Can Inlet	Queensland	1976	CMC/FHRve	513
Tully River	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Wreck Creek	Queensland	1983	CMC/FHRve	513
Hook Island	Queensland	1970	CMC/FS	513
Middle Island	Queensland	1983	CMC/FS	513
Swan Bay	Queensland	1959	CMC/FS	513
"Pandora"	Queensland	1981	PM/NHP	513
"Yongala"	Queensland	1983	PM/NHP	513
Nypa Palms	Queensland	1975	CMC/NP	513
Bohle River	Queensland	1983	CMC/WeRve	513
Bribie Island	Queensland	1983	CMC/WeRve	513
Cattle Creek	Queensland	1983	CMCM/WeRve	513
Fraser Island	Queensland	1983	CMC/WeRve	513
Halifax	Queensland	1983	CMC/WeRve	513
Kolan River	Queensland	1983	CMC/WeRve	513
Palm Creek	Queensland	1983	CMC/WeRve	513

AUSTRALIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Seventeen Seventy	Queensland	1983	CMC/WeRve	513
Tallebudgera	Queensland	1971	CMC/WeRve	513
Turkey	Queensland	1983	CMC/WeRve	513
"Emden"	Cocos	1982	PM/NHP	513
Coringa-Herald	Coral Sea	1982	CMC/NeRve	513
	Islands Terr.			
Lihou Reef	Coral Sea	1982	CMC/NeRve	513
	Islands Terr.			
Ashmore Reef	Ashmore &	1983	PM/NeRve	513
	Cartier Islands			
Bushrangers Bay	New So. Wales	1982	PM/AqRve	513
Fly Point-Halifax	New So. Wales	1983	PM/AqRve	513
Julian Rocks	New So. Wales	1982	PM/AqRve	513
Long Reef	New So. Wales	1980	PM/AqRve	513
No. (Sidney) Harbour	New So. Wales	1982	PM/AqRve	513
Shiprock	New So. Wales	1982	PM/AqRve	116, 513, 513
Bouddi	New So. Wales	1971	PM/NP	116, 344, 513
South Pacific Ocean	New So. Wales	1972	PM/NP	513
Solitary Islands	New So. Wales		CMC/MRve	116
Cape Schanck	Victoria	1975	CMC/CP	513
Discovery Bay	Victoria	1979	CMC/CP	513
Grippsland Lakes	Victoria	1979	CMC/CP	513
"City of Launceston"	Victoria	1982	PM/NHP	513
"William Salthouse"	Victoria	1983	PM/NHP	513
Mud Islands	Victoria	1979	CMC/MRve	513
Port Lonsdale	Victoria	1979	CMC/MRve	513
Pt. Nepean	Victoria	1979	CMC/MRve	513
Swan Bay	Victoria	1979	CMC/MRve	513
The Annulus (Popes Eye)	Victoria	1979	CMCM/MRve	513
Pt. Cook	Victoria	1982	PM/MRve	513
Croajingolong	Victoria	1979	CMC/NP	334, 513
Otway	Victoria	1981	CMC/NP	513
Port Campbell	Victoria	1965	CMC/NP	513
Wilson's Promontory	Victoria	1898	CMC/NP	513
Cape Nelson	Victoria	1979	CMC/SeP	513

AUSTRALIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Edward Pt. and Duck Island	Victoria	1979	CMC/WRve	513
Rhyll Inlet	Victoria	1982	CMC/WRve	513
The Spit	Victoria	1979	CMC/WRve	513
Western Port	Victoria	1979	CMC/WRve	513
Badger Corner	Tasmania	1964	CMC/CA	513
Southport Lagoon	Tasmania	1976	CMC/CA	513
Wildlife Sanctuary				
"Sidney Cove"	Tasmania	1977	PM/NHP	513
Asbestos Range	Tasmania	1976	CMC/NP	513
S.W. Natl. Park (Port Davey and Bathurst Harbour)	Tasmania	1968	PM/NP	513
Macquarie Island	Tasmania	1933/WS 1972/NERve	CMC/NeRve	513
Aldinga Reef	So. Australia	1971	PM/AqRve	513
American River	So. Australia	1971	CMC/AqRve	513
Baker Inlet	So. Australia	1973	CMC/AqRve	513
Blanche Harbour-Douglas Bank	So. Australia	1980	CMC/AqRve	513
Goose Island	So. Australia	1971	PM/AqRve	513
Port Noarlunga Reef & Onkaparingu Estuary	So. Australia	1971	CMC/AqRve	513
Seal Beach	So. Australia	1971	CMC/AqRve	513
St. Kilda-Chapman Creek	So. Australia	1980	CMC/AqRve	513
Troubridge Hill	So. Australia	1983	PM/AqRve	513
West Island	So. Australia	1971	PM/AqRve	513
Whyalla-Cowleds Landing	So. Australia	1980	CMC/AqRve	513
Yatala Harbour	So. Australia	1980	CMC/AqRve	513
Clinton	So. Australia	1970	CMC/CnP	513
Port Gawler	So. Australia	1971	CMC/CnP	513
Seal Bay	So. Australia	1967	CMC/CnP	513
"Zanoni"	So. Australia	1983	PM/NHP	513
Coorong	So. Australia	1966	PM/NP	513
Cape Jaffa	So. Australia	1971	PM/S	513
Gleasons Landing	So. Australia	1982	PM/S	513
Margaret Brock Reef	So. Australia	1977	PM/S	513
Penguin Island-Rivoli Bay	So. Australia	1977	CMC/S	513

AUSTRALIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
"Zuytdorp"	W. Australia	1978	PM/NHP	513
Pt. Maud	W. Australia	1969	CMC/MRve	513
Pt. Quobba	W. Australia	1968	CMC/MRve	513
Waterman	W. Australia	1969	CMC/MRve	513
Cape Arid	W. Australia	1969	CMC/NP	513
Cape Le Grand	W. Australia	1976	CMC/NP	513
D'Entrecasteaux	W. Australia	1980	CMC/NP	513
Eucla	W. Australia	1979	CMC/NP	513
Fitzgerald River	W. Australia	1973	CMC/NP	513
Stokes	W. Australia	1981	CMC/NP	513
Walpole-Nornalup	W. Australia	1910	CMC/NP	513
Doctors Gully	No. Territory	1971	PM/FRve	513
Japanese Submarine 1-124	No. Territory	1977	PM/NHP	513
Cobourg Peninsula	No. Territory	1983	PM/MNP	513
Kakadu	No. Territory	1979	CMC/NP	513
Solitary Islands	New So. Wales		CMC/MRve	116

BAHAMAS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Exuma Cay Land and Sea Park		1958	PM/NP	7, 83, 170B, 170C, 170E, 170F, 190, 192, 301, 308, 334, 340, 344, 520, 563,
Inagua			PM/NPnA	7, 170B, 170C, 301, 340, 520, 563
Pelican Cays			PM/MPnA	7, 170B, 170C, 301, 340, 563
Peterson Cay			CMC/PA	170B, 170C, 301, 340, 520
Lucayan			CMC/NP	170B, 170C, 301
Conception Island Park			PM/WS	170B, 170C, 340

BARBADOS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Barbados Marine Reserve		1981	PM/MRve	17, 340, 427, 537
East Coast Park		Pro	CMC/CP	402, 426-7
Long Beach		Pro	CMC/MP	427

BELIZE

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Half Moon Cay		1981-2	PM/NM	107, 232, 305, 340, 551, 596
Man O'War Caye Crown			CMC/Rve-BS	520, 551
Barrier Reef		Pro	PM/NP	212, 327, 505, 551
Southern & Northern Lagoons		Pro	CMC/NP	551
Glover's Reef		Pro	PM/MP	551
Curlew Cay		Pro	CMC/Rve	551
Blue Hole, Lighthouse Reef		Pro	PM/Rve	551
Hol Cha Reef		Pro	PM/Rve	551
Big Creek/Independence Lagoon		Pro	PM/NeRve	551

BRAZIL

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Juréia	Sao Paulo	1980	CMC/ERve	20
Monte Pascoal	Bahia	1961	CMNC/NP	497, 227
Serra de Bocaina	Rio de Janeiro	1971	CMC/NP	334, 497, 227

BRAZIL (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Cabo Orange		1980	CMC/NP	178, 227
Lago Piratuba		1980	CMC/BRve	178
Taim	Rio Grande		CMC/Esu	193
Piriá-Gurupi	do Sul			
Foz do Sao Francisco	Pará	Pro	CMC/ESn	193
Maracá-Tipioca	Alagoas	Pro	CMC/ESn	193
Abrolhos Reef		Pro	CMC/ESn	193
		1983	PM/NMP	319, 439

BURMA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Diamond Island		1970	CMC/WS	7, 466, 536

CAMEROON

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Douala-Eaea	Central	1932	CMC/ForRve/WRve	11, 300
Campo Forest & Wildlife Reserve	coastal South coastal	1932	CMC/WRve	11, 300

CANADA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Montague Harbor	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 344, 563
Princess Louisa	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Garden Bay	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Plumper Cove	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Gibson	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Copeland Islands	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Princess Margaret	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Pirates' Cove	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Smuggler Cove	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Rebecca Spit	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Beaumont	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Newcastle Island	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Sidney Spit	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Echo Bay	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Thurston Bay	B. Columbia	1957	CMC/MP	7, 83, 563
Cape Scott	B. Columbia		CMC/PP	7, 83, 563
Naikoon	B. Columbia		CMC/PP	7, 563
Atlin	B. Columbia		CMC/PP	7, 563
Desolation Sound	B. Columbia		CMC/PP	7, 563
Strait of Georgia	B. Columbia	Pro	PM/MP	7, 83
Fundy Island	New Brunswick	1948	CMC/NP	7, 563
Prince Edward Island	Prince Edward Island	1937	CMC/NP	7, 330, 344, 563
Fathom Five	Ontario	1970	UP	344, 521, 572
Kouchi Bouguac	New Brunswick	1969-72	CMC/NP	167
Pacific Rim	B. Columbia	1969-72	CMC/NP	167, 334
Forillion	Quebec	1969-72	CMC/NP	167
Auyuittuq	Northwest Terr.	1969-72	CMC/NP	111, 167
Banks Island	Northwest Terr.	Pro	CMC/NWP	111, 329

CANADA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Wager Bay	Northwest Terr.	Pro	CMC/NWP	111, 329
Northern Yukon Territory	Yukon Territory	Pro	CMC/NWP	329
Polar Bear Pass	Northwest Terr.	1985	CMC/NWA	336
Bathurst Island	Northwest Terr.	1985	CMC/NWA	111, 336

CHILE

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Juan Fernández Island		1935	CMC/NP	79, 114, 175, 376, 541, 549
Rapa Nui			CMC/NP	114, 175, 376
Fray Jorge			CMC/NP	334, 440, 376
Isla Guambelin			CMC/NP	323, 376
El Guayenaco			CMC/NP	323
Los Pingüinos			PM/NP	323

COLOMBIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Tayrona	Magdalena	1969	CMC/NaINP	7, 136, 232, 233, 326, 334, 340, 489, 489C, 491, 496, 520
Archipelago of San Andrés		Pro	PM/MNP	7, 466, 520
Providencia			/NP	520
Corales del Rosario	Bolívar	1977	/NaINP	232, 340, 489, 489A, 490

COLOMBIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Isla de Salamanca	Magdalena	1969	CMC/NalNP	232, 326, 479, 489B, 491
Los Flamencos	Guajira	1977	CMC/FFS	479
Curiche	Choco	Pro	CMC/NalNP	479
Isla de Gorgona	Cauca	1983	PM/NalNP	489
Sanquianga	Nariño	1977	CMC/NalNP	489

COOK ISLANDS (NEW ZEALAND)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Manuae Island Work		Pro	PM/MP	2, 114, 213
Suwaorow				520
Reef Areas (2)		1972	PM/NP	114, 213

COSTA RICA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Cahuita		1970	PM/NM	7, 116, 231, 327, 340, 466, 480, 520
Tortuguero		1970	PM/NP	7, 116, 231-2, 327, 340, 466, 480, 504, 538
Santa Rosa	Guanacoste	1970	CMC/NP	116, 231, 326-7, 334, 480, 504
Manuel Antonio		1972	CMC/NP	116, 148, 231, 327, 480, 504
Cabo Blanco		1963	CMC/NeRve	116, 231, 327, 480
Islas de Guayabo, Negritos & Pavaros		1973-4	CMC/BRve	116, 231, 327
Corcovado		1975	CMC/NP	231, 233
Bolanos Island			CMC/WR	231

DENMARK

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Hirsholmene			PM/ScRve	7, 466
Klaegbanken			PM/ScRve	7, 466
Tipperne			PM/ScRve	7, 466
Albuebugete			PM/GRve	7, 466
Jorosano			PM/GRve	7, 466
Ebeltoft Vig			PM/GRve	7, 466
Vaarso			PM/ScRve	7, 466
Hejlsminar Nor			PM/GRve	7, 466
Augustenborg Lillehau			PM/GRve	7, 466
Fogense Enge			PM/GRve	7, 466
Aeroskobing			PM/GRve	7, 466
Hesselo			PM/GRve	7, 466
Kalunoborg Fjord			PM/ScRve	7, 466
Selso So & Mollekrogen			PM/GRve	7, 466
Skaelskor Nor			PM/GRve	7, 466
Gauno			PM/GRve	7, 466
Fladet			PM/GRve	7, 466
Guldborg Sund			PM/GRve	7, 466
Nekso			PM/GRve	7, 466

DJIBOUTI

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Musha Islands			CMC/NP	367, 520
S. Mosali Islands		1980	CMC/Rve	520

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Este			CMC/NP	233, 340
Isla Saona, Bahia Catalinita,		Pro	PM/MP	563
Bayahive-Boca de Yuma Peninsula			CMC/MP	340
Parque Nacional Jaragua			CMC/MP	340
Parque Nacional Montechristi				

ECUADOR

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Galápagos	Galápagos	1959	CMC/NP	9, 10, 114, 137, 228-9, 247, 280, 334, 403, 481-3, 506, 518, 575
Machalilla	Manabi	1979	CMC/NP	228, 247, 429, 509
Cotopaxi			CMC/NP	228
Sangay			CMC/NP	228
Yasuni			CMC/NP	228

EGYPT

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Ras Mohammed		1984	CMC/MNP	520
Giftun Island			CMC/PMP	520

ETHIOPIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Dahlac Islands		Pro	PM/MNP	7, 83, 116, 344, 354, 466, 538

FIJI

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Ravileon Island		1959	CMC/NeRve	7, 213, 466
Nandaravata Island		1956	CMC/NeRve	7, 466
Cays of Heemsqerek Reef		Pro	PM/MWRve	7, 466
Draunibota Island			CMC/NeRve	114, 174, 213
Labiko Island			CMC/NeRve	114, 174, 213
Vuo Island			CMC/NeRve	174, 213
Wailagilala	Lau	Pro	CMC/NRve	174

FRANCE

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Port Cros		1963	PM/NP	7, 14, 344, 466, 561, 564
Cerbère	Hyères Island	1974	PM/MNeRve	7, 466, 561
Banyuls Mer			PM/PA	14
Beaulieu's Mer			PM/PA	14
Camargue			CMC/PCW	14, 293

FRENCH POLYNESIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
W.A. Robinson	Taiaro Atoll	1972-3	PM/S	7, 174, 213, 466
Scilly Lagoon	Leeward Is.	1971	PM/MRve	174, 213
Eiao	Marquesas	1971	PM/MRve	213
Monotame	Marquesas	1971	PM/MRve	213
Hatutu	Marquesas	1974	PM/MRve	213
Tetiaroa			PM/MRve	174
Taiarapu	Tahiti Penin.		PM/MRve	174

GERMANY (WEST)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
North Frisian Wadden Sea	Schleswig-Holstein	1973	PM/NP or CMC/NP	465

GREECE

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Lindos	Rhodos	Pro	PM/MP	7, 14, 466, 561
Sapienza		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466
Paxi		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466
Guados		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466
Lesvos (Mytilini)		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466
Evros Estuaries		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466, 561
Mikaa Prespa/Liquen-i-Prespës			CMC/PA	14

GRENADA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Levera	Grenada	Pro	PM/NP	402

GUADELOUPE

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Guadeloupe		Pro	CMC/NP	384, 402

HONDURAS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Bay Islands			PM/NP	232, 327
Roatan Reefs		Pro	PM/MNP	327
Rio Platano			CMC/Rve	232, 438

INDONESIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Pulau Seribu	W. Java	Pro	PM/MNP	92, 209, 251, 325, 339, 536, 593
Gunung Levser	Sumatra	1980	CMC/NP	100, 209
Ujung Kulon	W. Java	1980	CMC/NP	92-3, 100, 209-11, 325, 520, 536

INDONESIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Baluran	E. Java	1980	CMC/NP	93, 100, 209, 211, 325, 536
Komodo	E. Nusa Tenggara	1980	CMC/(M)NP	92-3, 100, 209, 211, 297, 325, 339, 520, 536, 593
Bali Barat	Bali		CMC/NP-WRvE	86, 93, 100, 134, 209, 211, 339, 536, 593
G. Kerinci-Seblat	S. Sumatra	Pro	CMC/NP	100, 209
Sumatera Selatan	E. Sumatra		CMC/NP	100, 209, 211, 536
Bromo Tengger-Semeru	E. Java	Pro	CMC/NP	100, 209, 325
Meru Betiri	E. Java	1980	CMC/NP-WRvE	100, 209, 211, 536, 538
Tanjung Putting	C. Kalimantan	Pro	CMC/NP-WRvE	100, 209, 211, 536
Kutai	E. Kalimantan		CMC/WRvE	100, 209, 211, 536, 538, 541
Lore Lindu	Sulawesi	Pro	CMC/NP	100, 209
Dumoga-Bone	N. Sulawesi	Pro	CMC/NP	100, 209
Manusela Way	Maluku	1981	CMC/NP	100, 209, 536
Pulau Banda	Maluku		PM/MP	93, 211, 520
Pulau Pombo	Seram	1973	PM/MP	93, 520, 536
Pulau Kasa	Maluku		PM/MP	93, 211, 520, 536
Tangkoko-Batuangus	N. Sulawesi		CMC/StNeRve	93, 211, 536
Krakatau	W. Java		CMC/NP	93, 211, 536
Irian Jaya	New Guinea	1982	CMC&PM/NeRve	291
Karimun Jawa	C. Java	Pro	PM/MPnA	209
Teluk Cenderawasih	Irian Jaya	Pro	PM/MNP	209, 211
Mas-Popaya Raja	N. Sulawesi		PM/StNeRve	211, 536
Gunung Api	Maluku		PM/StNeRve	211
Pulau Manuk	Maluku		PM/WRvE	211
Sabuda-Tataruga	Irian Jaya	1982	PM/WRvE	211
Teluk Yotepa	Irian Jaya	1982	PM/StNeRve	211, 536
Muara-Angke	Jakarta		PM/StNeRve	211, 536
Pulau Kembang	S. Kalimantan		PM/RecP	211
Pulau Kaget	S. Kalimantan		PM/WRvE	211, 536
Teluk Kelumpang	S. Kalimantan		PM/StNeRve	211
Hutan-Bakau-Pantai-Timur	Jambi and Sumatra		PM/StNeRve	211
Jambi				
Pulau Web-Pulau Beras	Aceh-Sumatra	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Siberut	W. Sumatra	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211, 536
Pulau Tikus	Bengkulu & Sumatra	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211

INDONESIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Segara-Anakan-Nusakambangan	Central Java	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211, 536
Karimun Jawa	Central Java	Pro	PM/WR	211, 536
Pulau Pemenang	Nusa Tenggara	Pro	PM/MP	211
Pulau Karamata	W. Kalimantan	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Semana-Sangkalaki	E. Kalimantan	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Pulau Maratua-Karang Muaras	E. Kalimantan	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Pulau Birah-Birahan	E. Kalimantan	Pro	CMC/StNeRve	211
Pamukan	E. Kalimantan	Pro	CMC/StNeRve	211
Muara Sebu	E. Kalimantan	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Pulau Pasoso	C. Sulawesi	Pro	PM/WR	211
Pulau Togian	C. Sulawesi	Pro	PM/MMUR	211
Pulau Peleng	C. Sulawesi	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Pulau Samalona	S. Sulawesi	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Kawi-Kawia	S.E. Sulawesi	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Teluk Dalam-Teluk Lasolo	S.E. Sulawesi	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Selawat Wanonoi	S.E. Sulawesi	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Selat Muna	S.E. Sulawesi	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Pulau Penuy	Maluku	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Aru Tenggara	Maluku	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Raja Ampat	Irian Jaya	Pro	PM/StNeRve	211
Kepulauan Ayu Asia	Irian Jaya	Pro	PM/WR	211
N. Coast Vogelklp	Irian Jaya	Pro	PM/WR	211
Teluk Bintuni	Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/StNeRve	211
Pulau Mapia	Irian Jaya	Pro	PM/WR	211
Pulau Sayang	Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/WRve	211
Sancang Cipitjah	West Java	Pro	CMC/WR	211
Pulau Mojo	Nusa Tenggara		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Tanjung-API	C. Sulawesi		CMC/StNeRve	211, 536
Anggremeos	Irian Jaya		CMC/WRve	211
Pulau Berteh	E. Sumatra		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Berbak	Jambu & Sumatra		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Way Kambas	Lampung & Sumatra		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Kulau Dua	W. Java		CMC/StNeRve	211
Pulau Bokor	Jakarta/N. Java		CMC/StNeRve	211, 536

INDONESIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Pulau Rambut	Jakarta		CMC/StNeRve	211, 536
Cikepuh	W. Java		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Teluk Baron	Yogyakarta		CMC/StNeRve	211, 536
	& Java			
Nusa Barung	S. Java		CMC/StNeRve	211, 536
Banyuwangi-Seletan	E. Java		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Pulau Manipo	Nusa Tenggara		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Pleihari Tenah Laut	S. Kalimantan		CMC/WRve	211
Panua	N. Sulawesi		CMC/StNeRve	211, 536
Morowali	C. Sulawesi		CMC/StNeRve	211, 536
Lampoko-Mapie	S. Sulawesi		CMC/WRve	211
Tanjung Peropa	S.E. Sulawesi		CMC/WRve	211
Watumohai	S.E. Sulawesi		CMC/HP	211
Gunung Lorentz	Irian Jaya		CMC/StNeRve	211, 536
Pulau Dolok	Irian Jaya		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Wasur	Irian Jaya		CMC/WRve	211, 536
Pananjung & Pangandaran	S. Java		CMC/NeRve	536
Pulau Bawean			PM/WRve	536
Taman Laut	Banda Sea		CMC/NeRve	536
Langkat Selatan	W. Sumatra		WRve	536
Kerumatan	E. Sumatra		WRve	536
Pulau Burung	E. Sumatra		NeRve	536
Pulau Laut	E. Sumatra		CMC/NeRve	536
Pulau Panaitan, Gunung Honje	W. Java	Pro	CMC/NeRve	536
& Peucang				
Sukawayana	W. Java		CMC/NeRve	536
Cibanteng	W. Java		CMC/NeRve	536
Leuweung Sancang	S. Java		CMC/NeRve	536
Wijaya Kusuma, Karangbolong,	S. Java		CMC/NeRve	536
& Nusa Kamangan				
Pulau Sempu	S. Java		CMC/NeRve	536
Saobi	Kangean		CMC/NeRve	536
Tanah Pedauh	Sumbawa		CMC/NeRve	536
Wae Muai	Flores		CMC/WRve	536
Napabalano	Sulawesi		CMC/NeRve	536
Tanjung Amotengo	Sulawesi		CMC/WRve	536
Pati-Pati	Sulawesi		CMC/WRve	536

INDONESIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Gn. Dua Saudara	Sulawesi		CMC/NeRve	536
Pulau Sehu	Muluku Sea		PM/NeRve	536
Teluk Ambon	Seram		CMC/WRve	536
Way Nua	Seram		PM/NeRve	536
Pulau Nuswotar	Banda Sea		PM/NeRve	536
Pulau Angwarmase	Banda Sea		PM/NeRve	536
Kep. Aru, Pulau Baun	E. Banda Sea		CMC/WRve	536
Pulau Sabuda and Taruga	W. Irian Jaya		PM/WRve	536
Pulau Amgramias	Irian Jaya		PM/WRve	536
Cyclops	N. Irian Jaya			536
Pulau We	N. Sumatra	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Kep. Mentawai	W. Sumatra	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Perairan Bengkulu	W. Sumatra	Pro	PM/	536
Teluk Lampung	S. Sumatra	Pro	PM/	536
Kep. Riau	E. Sumatra	Pro	CMC/MRve	536
Carita	W. Java	Pro	/RecP	536
Bojonglarang, Jayanti	W. Java	Pro	/NeRve	536
Muara Citarium	S.W. Java	Pro	/RecP	536
Pelabuhan Ratu	W. Java	Pro	/RecP	536
Pantai Pangubahan	W. Java	Pro	CMC/WRve	536
Pulau Dua	S. Java	Pro	PM/NeRve	536
Nusa Penida	Bali	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Lombok Barat	Sundas	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Perairan Antara Lombok	Sumbawa	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Lomblen	Sundas	Pro	PM/	536
Pulau Kupang	W. Timor	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Pulau Belitung	E. Sumatra	Pro	CMC/RecP	536
Teluk Ayer	W. Kalimantan	Pro	CMC/WRve	536
Tandjung Sambar	S. Kalimantan	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Pantai Barat	S. Kalimantan	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Perairan Bontang	E. Kalimantan	Pro	PM/WRve	536
Pulau Sulawesi Selatan		Pro	PM/	536
Sulawesi Tenggara		Pro	PM/	536
Bakiriang, Luwuk	C. Sulawesi	Pro	CMC/WRve	536
Pulau Kendari	Sulawesi	Pro	PM/NeRve	536

INDONESIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Kep. Talaud	N. Sulawesi,	Pro	CMC/	536
	Celebes			
Pulau Misol	Irian Jaya	Pro		536
Pulau Waigeo	Irian Jaya	Pro	PM/NeRve	536
Pulau Batanta	Irian Jaya	Pro		536
Pulau Salawati	Irian Jaya	Pro		536
Pegunungan Tamrau	NW Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/NeRve	536
General Meja	Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/	536
Pulau Supiori	NW Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/	536
Pulau Japen	N. Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/NeRve	536
Nabiri	W. Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/RecP	536
Mamberamo	N. Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/NeRve	536
Kumawa	W. Irian Jaya	Pro	CMC/NeRve	536
Bunaken Islands			CMC/MP	251

IRAN

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Shadegan Protected Area	Khuzestan		CMC/	45A
Khark and Kharku Islands			CMC/	45A
Sheedvar Island	Lavan Island		PM/	45A
Hara Protected Area	Khouran		CMC/	45A
	Straits			
Bahu Kalat Protected Area	Baluchistan		CMC/	45A
Number of small islands	So. Khuzestan		CMC/	45A
Delta of the Halileh Rud		Pro	CMC/	45A
and adjacent tidal mud				
flats near Bushire				
South from delta of Monde River		Pro	CMC/	45A
to the Nakhilu Islands				

IRAN (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Hormoz Island	Straits of Hormoz	Pro	CMC/	45A
Region of tidal mud flats and small sandy islands at deltas of Rud-i-Gaz and Ru-i-Hara	Straits of Hormoz	Pro	CMC/	45A
Bays at Chahbahar and Puzim	S.E. Baluchistan	Pro	CMC/	45A

ISRAEL

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Marine Nature Reserve	Tel Aviv-Haifa		PM/MNeRve	7, 466
Marine Nature Reserve	N. Israel		PM/MNeRve	7, 466
Eilat Coral		1964	PM/NeRve	7, 83, 344, 466, 520, 538
Coral Reef Reserve	Red Sea	1963	PM/MRve	7, 355, 466
Habonim	Mediterranean		PM/MRve	15
Kziv	Mediterranean		PM/Rve	15
South Sinai	Sinai/Red Sea		CMC/NeRve	15

ITALY

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Santa Maria de Castellabate	Salerno	1972	PM/MNeRve	7, 14, 466, 561
Maramare	Trieste	1983	PM/MP	7, 14, 455, 466, 561
Asinara Island		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466

ITALY (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Island of Ustica			PM/PA	14
Punto Alberete, Orsi-Mangelli			CMC/Rve	14
Secche della Meloria		Pro	PM/UP	455
Pianosa Island	Toscana	Pro	CMC/StNeRve	455, 561
Underwater Park above Elba			PM/UP	455
Marine Park off Trieste			PM/MP	455
Marine Park south of Capri			PM/MP	455
Circeo	Lazio	1934	CMC/NP	322

JAMAICA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Ocho Rios			PM/MP	334, 340, 520
Montego Bay			PM/MP	334, 340, 520, 549

JAPAN

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Sanin-Kaigan		1971	PM/NP-MPA	7, 221, 407, 409-10, 466
Kirishima-Yaku		1970	PM/NP-MPA	7, 221, 407, 409-10, 466
Rikucha-Kaigan		1971	PM/NP-MPA	7, 221, 407, 409-10, 466
Unzen-Amakusa		1970	PM/NP-MPA	7, 221, 407, 409-10, 466

JAPAN (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Kushimoto		1970	PM/NP-MPA	7, 221, 344, 407-10, 462, 466, 592
Nichinan		1970	PM/QNP-MPA	7, 407, 409-10, 466
Sado-Yahiko		1971	PM/QNP-MPA	7, 407, 409-10, 466
Muroto-Ana-Kaigan		1971	PM/QNP-MPA	7, 407, 409-10, 466
Ashizuri		1970	PM/QNP-MPA	7, 210, 221, 407, 409, 466
Genkai		1970	PM/QNP-MPA	7, 407, 409-10, 466
Wakasa Wan		1971	PM/QNP-MPA	407, 409-10, 466
Notohanto		1971	PM/QNP-MPA	407, 409-10, 466
Okinawa Kaigan		1972	PM/QNP-MPA	221, 407, 409-10, 466
Sabiura Marine Park			CMC/RS	408, 462
Rishiri-Rebun-Sarobetsu	NW Hokkaido	1974	CMC/NP	221, 407, 410
Shiretoko	E. Hokkaido	1964	CMC/NP	221, 407, 410
Ise-Shima		1946	CMC/NP	221, 407, 410
Iriomote		1977	CMC/NP	221, 407, 409-10
Daisen-Okii		1972	CMC/NP	221, 407, 409-10
Seto Naikai		1934	CMC/NP	221, 407, 410
Saikai	NW Kyushu	1972	CMC/NP	221, 407, 409-10
Izu Oceanic Park		1936	PM/UP	241, 407, 410
Ogasawara	Ogasawara	1972	CMC/NP	407, 409-10
Niseko-Shakotan-Otaru-Kaigan	Hokkaido	1972	PM/QNP	407, 409-10
Shimokita-Hanto		1975	PM/QNP	407, 409-10
Tsugaru		1975	PM/QNP	407, 410
Minami-Sanriku-Kinkazan		1979	PM/QNP	407, 410
Oga	Honshu	1973	PM/QNP	407, 410
Minami-Boso	Honshu	1974	PM/QNP	407, 409-10
Echizen-Kaga-Kaigan	Honshu	1968	PM/QNP	407, 410
Kitanagato-Kaigan	Honshu		PM/QNP	407, 410
Iki-Tsushima		1978	PM/QNP	407, 409-10
Ni Poh-Kaigan		1974	PM/QNP	407, 409-10
Amani-Gunto	Gunto Island		PM/QNP	407, 410
Abashiri			CMC/QNP	407
Hidaka Sanmyaku-Erimo			CMC/QNP	407
Chokai			CMC/QNP	407

JAPAN (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Suigo Tsukuba			CMC/QNP	407
Tanzawa-Oyama			CMC/QNP	407
Mikawa Wan			CMC/QNP	407
Kita Kyushu			CMC/QNP	407
Okinawa Senseki		1974	CMC/QNP	407
Amamioshima			PM/QNP	409

JORDAN

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Red Sea coast		1975-77	CMC/MRve	15

KENYA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Watamu		1968	PM/MNRve	7, 83, 204, 344, 466, 520, 538
Shimoni-Kisiti		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466
Diani		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466
Kisiti Reef/Mpunguti			PM/NP	204, 520
Malindi			PM/MNP	204

MADAGASCAR

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Grande Réclife de Tuléar		Pro	PM/MNP	7, 466

MALAYSIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Pulau Selangan		1972	PM/BGS	7, 466
Pulau Bakkungaan Kechil		1972	PM/BGS	7, 466
Pulau Gulisaan		1972	PM/BGS	7, 466
Pulau Gaya	Saban		PM/NP	7, 466, 536
Pulau Lembu	Kedah	Pro	PM/MRve	7, 466, 536
Pulau Paya		Pro	PM	7, 466, 593
Pulau Lang Tengah		Pro	PM	7, 593
Pantau Abang			PM/S	7
Turtle Islands	Sabah	1977	CMC/NP	205, 339, 520, 536, 593
Pulau Tigas	Sabah	1978	CMC/NP	520, 593
Tunku Abdul Ramman	Sabah	1974	CMC/NP	520, 593
Mukahead	Pinang		CMC/ScP	339, 536, 593
Dungun Beach	Trengganu		CMC/WS	339, 536, 593
Bako	Sarawak	1956	CMC/NP	334, 339, 536
Kuala Kedah		Pro	PM/NP	536
Pulau Bunting	Kedah	Pro	PM/MRve	536
Pinang Coast		Pro	CMC/CA	536
Pulau Perak		Pro	PM/WS	536, 593
Segari	Perak	Pro	CMC/MRve	536

MALAYSIA (contd.)

NAME	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Pulau Pangkor		Pro	CMC/RecP	536
Pulau Lallang	Sembilan Is.	Pro	PM/MRve	466, 536
Kuala Gula	Perak	Pro	CMC/WS	536
Pulau Ketam	Selangor Coast	Pro	CMC/WS	536
Pulau Sibn and Islands		Pro	CMC/WS	536
Ulu Sedeli and Gunung Sema- loyang Johore		Pro	CMC/CA	536
Mersing Coast	Johore	Pro	CMC/CA	536
Pulau Tioman and Tulai	Pahang	Pro	PM/MRve	536, 593
Beserah	Pahang	Pro	CMC/NeRve	536
Pulau Bidong Laut	Trengganu	Pro	CMC/WS	536
Pulau Redang		1983	NP	536, 593
Pulau Perhentian Besar	Trengganu	Pro	CMC/MRve	466, 536, 593
Pulau Perhentian Kechil	Trengganu	Pro	NeRve	536, 593

MALTA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Filfla Island		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466

MARTINIQUE

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Martinique	Lesser Antillean	1975	CMC/ReP	340, 402

MAURITANIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Mauritania Islands			CMC/StNeRve	7, 466

MAURITIUS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Various Marine Reserves		Pro	PM/MRve	7, 466

MEXICO

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Laguna Ojo de Liebre (Scammin's Lagoon)	Baja Calif.	Pro	PM/NalRve	41, 345, 347, 349, 378, 424, 520, 610, 612
Laguna Guerrero Negro	Baja Calif.			
Cabo San Lucas	Baja Ca Sur	Pro	PM/NalRve	41, 345, 347, 349, 378, 610
Isla de Mujeres	Yucatan			136, 520, 612
La Blanquilla	Veracruz			340, 520
Cancun Isla de Mujeres	Quintana-Roo			340, 520
Tamaulipas			PM/MS	232
Isla Contoy	Quintana Roo	1961	PM/MS	232, 612
San Ignacio			PM/NalRve	245, 247, 249, 610
Isla Guadalupe	Baja Calif.	1978	CMC/	612
Islas del Golfo	Baja Calif.	1978	CMC/	612
Isla Rasa	Baja Calif.	1964	CMC/	612

MEXICO (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Isla la Roqueta	Guerrero	Pro	CMC/	612
Arcos de Vallarta	Jalisco	Pro	CMC/	612
Isla Isabel	Nayarit	1980	CMC/	612
Lagunas de Chacahua	Oaxaca	1937	CMC/	612
Sianka'an	Quintana Roo	Pro	CMC/	612
Arrecifes de Cozumel	Quintana Roo	1980	CMC/	340, 612
Tulum	Quintana Roo	1981	CMC/	612
El Pinacate	Sonora	Pro	CMC/	612
Isla Tiburon	Sonora	1963	CMC	612
Arrecifes la Blanquilla	Veracruz	Pro	CMC	612
Rio Lagartos	Yucatan	1979	CMC	612
Ria Celestun	Yucatan	1979	CMC	612
Dzilam de Bravo	Yucatan	Pro	CMC	612

MOZAMBIQUE

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Bazaruto National Park			CMC/NP	7, 466
Paradise Island			CMC/MtNP	7, 466
Primeiras Islands		Pro	PM/MtNP	7, 466
Segundo Island		Pro	PM/MtNP	7, 466
Maputa National Park		Pro	CMC/NP	7, 466
Ilha de Inhoca			CMC/Pve	233

NAMIBIA/SOUTHWEST AFRICA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Skeleton Coast		1967	CMC/P	7
Namib Desert		1967	CMC/P	7

NETHERLANDS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Central Holland Coast			CMC/NeRve	106, 299
Wadden Sea		1978	PM/NeRve	106, 299, 564
Kennemerduinen			CMC/NP	330

NETHERLANDS-ANTILLES

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Underwater Park	Bonaire	1979	PM/UP	340, 402, 520
Curacao Underwater Park		1983	PM/UP	340, 402
Washington-Slagbaai	Bonaire	1969	CMC/NP	334, 402
Christoffel	Curacao	1978	CMC/NP	402

NEW CALEDONIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Yves Merlet		1970	PM/MtRve	7, 114, 174, 466
Islet Maitre				520
Islet Amedée				520
Grand Recif				520
Isle of Pines			CMC/NP	174

NEW ZEALAND

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Hauraki Gulf		1967	PM/MtP	7, 116, 344, 466, 538
Te Pahi			CMC/CP	7, 466
Abel Tasman	Nelson	1942	CMC/NP	7, 448, 466
Fiordland			CMC/NP	7, 334, 466
Marlborough Sounds	Marlborough	Pro	PM/MtP	7, 466
Cape Rodney to Okakari Pt. (Leigh Laboratory)	N. Island	1977	PM/MRve	4
Marlborough Sounds	Marlborough	1972	CMC/MtP	116, 448
Poor Knights Islands	Auckland	1975	CMC/MRve	448
Mimiwhangata Peninsula	Auckland	Pro	CMC/MP	448
Ahuriri	Hawk's Bay	Pro	CMC/EstP	448

NIGERIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Coastal Reserve	Lagos	Pro	CMC/Rve	7, 466

NORWAY

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Froan Archipelago	C. Norway	1970	PM/NeRve	370
Three National Parks	Svalbard		CMC/NP	371
Two Nature Reserves	Svalbard		CMC/NeRve	371

OMAN

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
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Protected Area - Masirah
Island, Rasula Hadd

520

PALAU

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Seventy Islands (Ngerukewid)		1956	CMC/NP-MPve	264-66, 344, 520
Eil Malk			CMC/MPve	190

PANAMA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Porto Belo		1976	CMC/NP	327, 520
Bocas del Toro		Pro	CMC/NP	232, 327
Darien			CMC/NP	327, 438
Cuna Wildlands Project		Pro	CMC/Rve	232, 438

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Horseshoe Reef	Central	Pro	PM	215, 520
Talele Islands	E. New Britain	1973	CMC/PP	114, 213-5, 328, 536
Nanuk Island	E. New Britain	1973	CMC/PP	114, 213-5, 328, 536
Matupore Island	Central	Pro	CMC/MRve	114, 172, 213, 215
Fly Islands	Morobe	Pro	CMC/MRve	114, 213, 215
Idlers Bay	Central	Pro	CMC/PP	214-5, 328, 536
Cape Wom	E. Sepik		CMC/NP	213-5, 536
Varirata	Central		CMC/NP	213-4, 536
Maza	Western	1979	CMC/WMA	215, 536
Manus Island	N. Solomons	Pro	CMC/MS	215, 536
Huon Peninsula	Morobe	Pro	CMC/NP	214, 536
Abau	Central	Pro	CMC/WMA	215, 536
Waigani Swamp	Central	Pro	CMC/PP	213-4, 536
Garu	W. New Britain	1979	CMC/WMA	215, 536
New Britain Kinikini	Central	Pro	CMC/PP	214, 536

PAPUA NEW GUINEA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
58 Various Marine Parks & Reserves		Pro	MPs/Rve	215
Lake Dakataua	W. New Britain	Pro	/NP	214, 536
Trobriand Island		Pro	CMC/WMA	215, 536
Swataeteae	Milne Bay	1977	CMC/WMA	215
Baniara Islands	Milne Bay	1975	CMC/MP	215
Long Island	Madang		CMC/MP	215
Crown Island	Madang	1977	CMC/WS	215
Bagiai			CMC/WMA	215
Unei Island	East Sepik		CMC/MP	215

PERU

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Mejilla Lagoon			PM/BS	348

PHILIPPINES

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Hundred Islands	Pangasinan	1941	PM/NP	7, 94, 116, 200, 206, 285, 339, 344, 392, 466, 520, 536, 538, 563
Manila Bay Beach Resort		1954	PM/NP	7, 116, 285, 344, 466, 520, 536, 538, 563
Cagayan Island	Samar	1970	PM/MS	7, 83, 116, 466, 520, 536
Camiguin Island	Samar	1970	PM/MS	7, 83, 116, 466, 520, 536

PHILIPPINES (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Guian Peninsula	Samar	1970	PM/MS	7, 83, 116, 466, 520, 536
Malampaya Sound	Palawan	1970	PM/MS/FS	7, 83, 116, 339, 466, 520, 536
Nasugbu	Batangas	1970	PM/MS	7, 83, 116, 466, 520, 536
Pangulil Bay	Mindinao	1970	PM/MS	7, 83, 116, 466, 520, 536
Polillo Island		1970	PM/MS	7, 83, 116, 466, 520, 536
Turtle Island	Sulu	1970	PM/MS	7, 83, 116, 285, 466, 520, 536
Luzonian Institute			PM/MBSn	7, 466
Majacalar Bay			PM/MBSn	7, 466, 520
Puerto Galera	Mindoro	1973	PM/MBSn/Rve	7, 116, 285, 466, 520, 536
Coral Reef		Pro	PM/MP	7
Agoo-Dahortis	La Union	1962	CMC/RecP	116, 344, 466, 520, 536, 538
Honda Bay	Palawan	1980	/MS	389, 520, 536
Southern Luzon			CMC/MBSn	520
Heron Island Reef		1965	PM/MRve	344
Sumilon Island	Cebu	1974	CMC/MP&FS	116, 184, 285, 339, 536, 593
St. Paul Subterranean Cave	Puerto Princesa	1971	CMC/UP	285, 536
Sombrero Island	Batangas	Pro	CMC/MP	285, 339, 391, 536, 593
Apo Reef	Mindoro	Pro	PM/MP	284-5, 339, 390, 536, 593
Balicasag	Bohol	Pro	CMC/MP	285, 536, 593
Moalboal	Cebu	1980	CMC/CA	536, 593
Tagbilaran	Bohol	1980	CMC/MRve	536
Guindulman	Bohol	1980	CMC/MRve	536
Ursala Island	S. Palawan	1960	CMC/WS	536
Tubbataha Reefs	Palawan	Pro	CMC/MP	536, 593
Papasas Bay	Batangas		PM/FRve	536
Matabungkay Bay	Luzon		CMC/RecP	536
Manila Bay, Cavite side			PM/FRve	536
Lingayen Gulf	Pangasinan		PM/FRve	536
Alibijahan Island	Bondon Penin.	1980	CMC/MRve	536
San Miguel Bay	Camarines Sur		PM/FRve	536
Basot	Camarines Sur	1980	CMC/MRve	536
Sorsogan Bay	Sorsogan		PM/FRve	536
Majaba & Napayauan Island	Masbate	1980	CMC/MRve	536
Asid Gulf	Masbate		PM/FRve	536
Guinauayan, Naro Chico & Pobre Island	Asid Gulf	1980	CMC/FRve	536

PHILIPPINES (contd.)

Name S/Pr Yr. Est. Des. Citation No.

Dampalit Island	Masbate	1980	CMC/WRve	536
Maqueda Bay, Villareal Bay	Zumarraga		PM/FRve	536
San Pedro Bay	Leyte		PM/FRve	536
Bantayan Island, Visayan Sea	Cebu	1980	CMC/WRve	536
Bantayan Island	Cebu		PM/FRve	536, 593
Tinagong Dagat Bay	Capiz		PM/FRve	536
Wistari Reef		1965	PM/MRve	344
Budlanan, Bugatusan, Panga,	Bohol	1980	CMC/WRve	536
Silo, Basilan Island,				
Cabgan, Cancostino, Tabaon,				
Maagpit				
Banaan, Basan, Saae, Rambu &	Bohol	1980	CMC/WRve	536
Bambanon Island				
Catitil, Calangaman, Lumislis,	Bohol	1980	CMC/WRve	536
Tabangdio, Tintiman				
Siargao Poneas, Dahican,	Surigao del	1980	CMC/WRve	536
Tona, Laoan, Abanay,	Norte			
Bancoyo				
Awason, Cabilan, Capaquian,	Surigao del	1980	CMC/WRve	536
Sugbuhan and Tagboaha	Norte			
Lamagon, Cepaya,	Surigao del	1980	CMC/WRve	536
Cobeta Islands	Norte			
Rasa Island	Surigao del	1980	CMC/WRve	536
	Norte			
Sibuguey Bay		1980	CMC/ForRve	536
Santa Cruz Island	Zamboanga	1975	CMC/MS	116, 536
Pandasan Island	Davao Gulf	1980	CMC/WRve	536

PORTUGAL

Name S/Pr Yr. Est. Des. Citation No.

Bay of Sesisbra		Pro	PM/MtP	7, 466
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PUERTO RICO (UNITED STATES)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Phosphorescent Bay		Pro	PM/MP	7, 563
Puerto Mosquito		Pro	PM/MP	7, 563
Jobos Bay/Mar Negro			PM/EstS	613

ST. LUCIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Maria Islands		1985	CMC/NeRve	151, 402, 470
Pigeon Island		1982	CMC/NP	402

SEYCHELLES

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Sainte Anne		1973	PM/MNP	7, 136, 161, 466, 516, 518, 520
Baie Ternay		Pro	PM/MNP	7, 161, 466, 518
Port Launay		Pro	PM/MNP	7, 161, 466, 518
Special Reserve		Pro	PM/MNP	7, 161, 466, 518
La Digue Island		Pro	CMC/NP	161, 516, 518
Silhouette Island		Pro	CMC/NP	161, 516, 518
Curieuse		1979	CMC/NP	160-1, 516, 518
Frigate Island			CMC/SR	161, 516
Cousin Island			CMC/SR	161, 516, 518

SEYCHELLES (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Bird Island			CMC/BS	161, 197
Des Neufs Island	Amirante Archipelago		CMC/BS	161, 518
Aride Island			CMC/StNeRve	161, 182, 516, 518
Aldabra Atoll			CMC/StNeRve	160, 516, 518
Cocos			PM/MNP	518

SOLOMON ISLANDS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Queen Elizabeth Park			CMC/NP	213
Seven Bird Sanctuaries			CMC/BS	213

SOMALIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Lac Badana		Pro	CMC/NP	7, 466

SOUTH AFRICA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Tsitsikama Forest & Coastal National Park		1964	PM/NP	7, 83, 334, 344, 466, 538, 563
Betty's Bay			PM/Rve	7, 466

SOUTH AFRICA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Robben Island			PM/Rve	7, 466
Saldanha Bay			PM/Rve	7, 466
False Bay			PM/CA	7, 466
Tongaland		Pro	CMC/NP	7, 466

SPAIN

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Isla de Alborán		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466, 561
"Severál"	Canary Is.	Pro	PM/	7, 14
Medas Islands			PM/PCW	14, 561
Archipelago of Cabrera			PM/PA	14, 561
Coto de Doñana			CMC/NP	321, 464
Canary Islands	Sta. Cruz de Tenerife	Pro	PM	321, 464, 466

SRI LANKA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Hikkaduwa			PM/MP	7, 116, 466
Waldattu		1938	CMC/NP	7, 116, 466
Ruhuna		1958	CMC/NP	7, 334, 466
Yaca		Pro	PM/NP	7, 116, 466
Arippu		Pro	PM/S	7, 466

SRI LANKA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Several Coral & Dudong Protection Parks		Pro	PM/MP&MS	7
Wizzaduwa			Rve	520
Mt. Lavinis Lobster Reserve			PM/Rve	520

SUDAN

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Sanganeb		Pro	PM/MP	7, 83, 116, 466

TAIWAN (REPUBLIC OF CHINA)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Kenting		1977	CMC/NP	292
Taroko		1983-4	CMC/NP	292

TANZANIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Mwamba Wamba, Mwansa Shumba, Fungu Hyama, Yambe Island, Maziwi Island, Fungu Tongoni		Pro	PM/MP	7, 83, 198, 466

TANZANIA (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Kilwa Kisiwani, Port Beaver Mlango Mugoms, Port Nisua, Pawi Creek, Mto Wacongo, Mto Ruaha, Mto Mpomba, Mwamba Songa	Mtwara Region	Pro	PM/MP	7, 83, 198, 466
Fungu Nkadya, Pangauni Island, Mbudya Island, Bongoyo Island, Nakatumb Island, Kendwai, Outer & Inner Sinda Islands, Mafia Island, Rufigi Delta	Coast Region	Pro	PM/MP	7, 83, 198, 466

THAILAND

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Koh Kram			PM/TuRve	7, 466, 536
Phuket Island			PM/Rve	7, 466, 536
Tarutao Island National Park		1974	PM/NP	7, 339, 466, 520, 536
Phangna National Park	near Ko Phuket	1981	CMC/NP	339, 536
Ang Thong		1980	CMC/NP	536
Khao Sam Roi Yot		1962	CMC/NP	536
Had Nai Yang		Pro	CMC/NP	536
Ko Libong	N. Phuket		CMC	536
Surin Islands	Andaman Sea	Pro	CMC/NP	339, 536
Ko Similan Group	Andaman Sea	Pro	CMC/NP	536
Lam Yong Lam	Andaman Sea	Pro	CMC/NP	536
N. Section Songka Lake	Andaman Sea	Pro	CMC/NP	536
Coast of Hushin to Ko Krat Lat		Pro	CMC/CA	536

THAILAND (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Upper Gulf-Petchaburi to Chon Buri		Pro	CMC/CA	536
Bang Lamung		Pro	CMC/CA	536
Sattahip & Islands		Pro	CMC/RecP	536
Ko Samet		Pro	CMC/NP	536
Ko Samet-Rayong Channel & Islands		Pro	CMC/CA	536
Area between Rayong and Trat		Pro	CMC/CA	536
Trat and Islands offshore including Ko Chang	E. Thailand	Pro	CMC/CA	536

TONGA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Fang-Uta Lagoon	Tongatapu Is.	1977	PM/MRve	114, 213, 332, 520
Molinoa Islands & Reefs	Molinoa	1976	CMC/MRve	114, 213, 332, 520
Monuate Islands				114, 520
Monuafe & Reefs	Monuafe Is.	1976	CMC/MRve	114, 213, 332
Panga Imotu Reef			PM/MRve	114, 213
Haka Uhaha'o Reef		1972	PM/MRve	114, 174, 213
Ha'Atafu Reef			PM/MRve	114, 213
'Eua			CMC/NP	114, 213
Nui Aunfo	Tongatapu Is.		CMC/MP	332
Mui Hopohoponga	Tongatapu Is.	1972	CMC/MRve	174, 213

TRINIDAD & TOBAGO

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Buccoo Reef & Bon Accord	Tobago	1970	PM/MstNeRve	7, 83, 192, 304, 340, 466, 520, 538
St. Giles Islands		Pro	CMC/WRve	83, 304
Chaguaramas		Pro	CMC/NP	304
Sant D'Eau Island			CMC/WS	304
Madamas		Pro	CMC/NP	304
Galera Point		Pro	CMC/NM	304
Soldado Rock			CMC/WS	304
Caroni Swamp			CMC/NWR	233, 304
Eastern Tobago	N.E. Tobago		CMC/NP	304

TUNISIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Zembra		1973	PM/MP	7, 14, 466, 561
Zembra		1973	PM/NalRve	7, 14, 466, 561
Zembetta		1973	PM/NalRve	7, 14, 466, 561

TURKEY

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Olympus				
Halicarnasus, Pro				
Caria	Halicarnasus, Pro		CMC/NP	14, 561
Halicarnassus		Pro	CMC/NP	561

TURKS & CAICOS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Several islands		Pro	PM/MP	7, 563

UNITED KINGDOM

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Lundy		1973	PM/MNeRve	7, 466, 517
Salter Cove Local		1972	PM/NeRve	7, 466
North Northumberland		1973	CMC/HC	99, 446
N. Yorkshire & Cleveland		1974	CMC/HC	99, 337, 446
Flamborough Head		1979	CMC/HC	99, 446
Spurn Head		1960	CMC/HC-NeRve	99, 195, 446
North Norfolk		1975	CMC/HC	99, 446
Suffolk		1973	CMC/HC	99, 446
South Foreland	Kent	1975	CMC/HC	99, 446
Dover-Folkstone	Kent	1975	CMC/HC	99, 446
Sussex		1973	CMC/HC	99, 446
Hamstead		1974	CMC/HC	99, 446
Tennyson		1974	CMC/HC	99, 446
Purbeck		1981	CMC/HC	99, 446
West Dorset		Pro	CMC/HC	446
East Devon		Pro	CMC/HC	446
South Devon		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Rame Head		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Looe-Gribbin Head	Cornwall	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Mevagissey-Amsterdam Point		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Lizard	Cornwall	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
West Penwith		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446

UNITED KINGDOM (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Portreath-Godrevy		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
St. Agnes		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Trevoze Head		Pro	CMC/HC	446
Widemouth-Pentire Head		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Hartland	Cornwall	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Hartland	Devon	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Isles of Scilly				99, 446, 517
Exmoor		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Glamorgan	Glamorgan	1973	CMC/HC	99, 446
Gower		1973	CMC/HC	99, 446
S. Pembrokeshire	Dyfed	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Marloes & Dale	Dyfed	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
St. Brides Bay	Dyfed	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
St. David's Peninsula	Dyfed	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Dina's Head	Dyfed	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
St. Dogmaels & Molygrove	Dyfed	1974	CMC/HC	99, 446
Lleyn		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Holyhead Mt.	Gwynedd	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
North Anglesey	Gwynedd	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Aberffrew Bay		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Great Orme	Gwynedd	Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Ceredigion Coast		Pro	CMC/HC	99, 446
Margate			CMC/HC	99
Isle of Wight			CMC/HC	99
Skokholm	S.W. Wales		PM/UP	517

UNITED KINGDOM - PACIFIC TERRITORIES

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Henderson Island		1984	Nondevelop- ment status	447
Reef Island (with France)	New Hebrides	Pro	PM/NeRve	463

UNITED KINGDOM - VIRGIN ISLANDS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Several		Pro		
Salt Island/Wreck of the	Tortola		PM/MP&Rve	7, 520, 563
Rhone/Dead Chest			CMC/NP	340, 382, 388, 402, 520
Flamingo Pond Wildlife	Anegada		CMC/WS	175, 384
Sanctuary				
Dog Islands		Pro	PM/MPrA	382, 387, 402
Mosquito, Prickly Pear &		Pro	PM/MPrA	382, 387
Eustatia Islands				
Fallen Jerusalem, Ground Rock		Pro	PM/MPrA	382, 387, 402
Little Tobago Island		Pro	PM/MPrA	382, 386, 402
Green & Sandy Caye		Pro	PM/MPrA	382, 386, 402
Norman & Pelican Islands		Pro	PM/MPrA	382, 386, 402
Beef Islands		Pro	CMC/MPrA	386
Horse Shoe Reef		Pro	PM/	382, 402

UNITED STATES

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Acadia	Maine	1919	CMC/NP	7, 274, 287, 330, 538, 563, 567
State Cape Cod Ocean	Massachusetts	1970	PM/S	7, 344
Cape Cod	Massachusetts	1961	CMC/NSea	7, 77, 83-4, 135, 274, 286, 330, 334, 344, 538, 563, 567, 600
Fire Island	New York	1964	CMC/NSea	7, 83-4, 185, 274, 330, 538, 563, 567, 615
Assateague	Virginia/ Maryland	1965	CMC/NSea	7, 83, 185, 263, 274, 330, 519, 538, 563, 567
Cape Hatteras	No. Carolina	1953	CMC/NSea	6, 7, 84, 185, 273-4, 330, 538, 563, 567

UNITED STATES (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Cape Lookout	No. Carolina	1966	CMC/NSea	7, 84, 185, 274, 289, 330, 344, 538, 563, 567
Fort Jefferson (Dry Tortugas)	Florida	1935	PM/NM/NP	7, 15, 18, 54, 83, 87, 188, 190, 275-7, 286, 340, 344, 441, 456, 520, 538, 547, 563, 567, 592
Biscayne	Florida	1968	PM/NM	7, 18, 54, 83, 87, 233, 287, 340, 520, 538, 547, 563, 567, 572, 592, 615
John Pennekamp Coral Reef	Florida	1960	PM/SeP	7, 18, 83, 87, 154, 156, 171, 192, 233, 253, 340, 344, 352, 538, 541, 549, 563, 572
Key Largo Coral Reef	Florida	1975	PM/Pve	7, 18, 54, 83, 87, 139-40, 144, 191-2, 253, 340, 344, 351, 471, 486, 520, 538, 563, 571
Everglades	Florida	1947	PM/NP	7, 18, 83, 87, 190, 222, 233, 251, 276, 334, 451, 473, 538, 563, 567, 614
Gulf Islands	Florida &	1971	CMC/NSea	7, 84, 185, 267, 538, 563, 567, 615
Padre Islands	Mississippi Texas	1962	CMC/NSea	7, 83, 84, 185, 270, 334, 538, 563, 567
Channel Islands	California	1938	PM/NM	7, 56, 83, 278-9, 287, 538, 563, 567, 572, 615
Channel Islands	California	1980	PM/MS	7, 54, 56, 76, 142, 154, 156-7, 271, 278-9, 283, 309, 335, 486, 563
Bodega	California		PM/MLR	7, 83, 224, 279, 563
Hopkins	California		PM/MLR	7, 83, 279, 563
San Diego	California		PM/MLR	83, 279, 563
Pacific Grove Gardens	California		PM/R	279, 563
Point Lobos	California	1960	PM/ERve	7, 154, 156, 187, 279, 309, 482, 563-4
Santa Barbara	California	1969	PM/EPve	279, 538, 563
Julia Pfeiffer Burns	California	1969	PM/MP	7, 83, 187, 279, 563
California Sea Otter	California	1937	PM/R	7, 83, 279, 563
Salt Point (Gerstle Cove)	California		PM/UP	7, 154, 187, 279, 309, 563

UNITED STATES (contd)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Santa Barbara St. Oils	California	1955	PM/UP	7, 486, 563
Torrey Pines State Reserve	California	1969	PM/UP	7, 83, 563
Carmel Bay State Park	California		PM/UP	7, 279, 563
Redwoods National Park	California	1968	CMC/NP	7, 83, 279, 538, 567, 615
Pt. Reyes National Seashore	California	1962	CMC/NSea	7, 74, 83-4, 279, 538, 567, 615
Cabrillo	California	1913	CMC/NM	7, 190, 279, 538
U.S.S. MONITOR	No. Carolina	1975	PM/MS	54, 344, 471, 486, 529-32, 534-5, 570, 605
Puget Sound	Washington		PM/MS	7, 344, 563
Olympic National Park	Washington	1909	CMC/NP	7, 288, 538, 567, 563
Glacier Bay	Alaska	1910	PM/NM	7, 111, 223, 262, 269, 538, 563, 567
Katmai National Monument	Alaska	1918	CMC/NM	7, 111, 223, 268, 538, 563, 567
Little Coconut Island	Hawaii, Oahu		PM/MRve	7, 83, 303, 350, 456, 466
Hanuama Bay	Hawaii	1967	PM/MLCD	7, 83, 466
Kealakakua Bay	Hawaii	1969	PM/MLCD	7, 83, 466, 559
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	Hawaii	1909	PM/NWR	7, 466, 557
Fort Ross	California		PM/UP	279, 344
City of Refuge	Hawaii	1961	CMC/NHP	7, 466, 538
Hawaii Volcanoes	Hawaii	1916	CMC/NP	7, 114, 466, 477, 538, 567
Deception Pass	Washington	1970	CMC/MS	83, 138
Fort Casey	Washington	1970	CMC/MS	83, 138
Peapod Rocks	Washington	1970	CMC/MS	83, 138
Blake Island	Washington	1970	CMC/MS	83, 138
Fort Ward	Washington	1970	CMC/MS	83, 138
Saltwater	Washington	1970	CMC/MS	83, 138
Hawaiian Humpback	Hawaii	Pro	PM/MS	43, 54, 146
Cape Canaveral	Florida	1975	CMC/NSea	84, 274, 567
Cumberland Island	Georgia	1972	CMC/NSea	84, 185, 274, 330, 567
Gray's Reef	Georgia	1981	PM/MS	54, 74, 141, 486, 520, 526, 572
Looe Key	Florida	1981	PM/MS	54, 145, 340, 344, 337, 351, 486, 520, 525, 572
Point Reyes-Farallon	California	1981	PM/MS	54, 74, 185, 260, 279, 486, 572
Haleakala	Hawaii	1916	CMC/	114, 477, 538
Ahihi-Kinaiu	Hawaii	1973	CMC/NalRve	608

UNITED STATES (contd)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Shoal Water Bay-Chandeleur Sound	Louisiana	Pro	PM/MS	71
Baffin Bay	Texas	Pro	PM/MS	71
Washington Nearshore	Washington	Pro	PM/MS	71
Washington Outer Coast	Washington	Pro	PM/MS	71
Haceta Stonewall Banks	Oregon	Pro	PM/MS	71
Morro Bay	California	Pro	PM/MS	71, 279
Tanner-Cortes Banks	California	Pro	PM/MS	71
Green Bay	Michigan & Wisconsin	Pro	PM/MS	71
W. Lake Erie Island	Ohio	Pro	PM/MS	71
Cape Vincent	New York	Pro	PM/MS	71
Thunder Bay	Michigan	Pro	PM/MS	71
Lake Superior	Wisconsin	Pro	PM/MS	71
Cordillera Reefs	Puerto Rico	Pro	PM/MS	71
La Parguera	Puerto Rico	Pro	PM/MS	147
Tolmie	Washington	1971	UP/SeP	138
Kopachuk	Washington	1971	UP/SeP	138
Deadman's Isle	Washington	1971	UP/SeP	138
Old Woman Creek	Ohio	1981	PM/EstS	527, 613
Elkhorn Slough	California	1980	EstS	177, 533, 613
Rookery Bay	Florida	1978	EstS	351, 528, 613
Aniakchak	Alaska	Pro	CMC/NM	223, 261
Bering Land Bridge	Alaska		CMC/NPve	223
Cape Krusenstern	Alaska	Pro	CMC/NM	223, 567
Kenai Fjords	Alaska		CMC/NP	223
Lake Clark	Alaska		CMC/NP	223
Scripps Shoreline	California		CMC/Rve	224
Santa Cruz Island	California		CMC/Rve	224
Apalachicola River and Bay	Florida		CMC/EstS	177, 233, 251, 351, 613
Stone Harbor	New Jersey	1947	BS	331
Alaska Maritime	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223
Alaska Peninsula	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223
Arctic	Alaska		CMC/NWR	111, 223
Becharof	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223

UNITED STATES (contd)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
North Shore Ocean	Massachusetts	1972	PM/S	344
Estero Bay Aquatic Preserve	Florida		PM/SePve	237
Loxahatchee River-Lakeworth Creek Aquatic	Florida		PM/SePve	238
Charlotte Harbor Aquatic	Florida		PM/SePve	236
Mustang Island	Texas	1964	CMC/ScP	183
Isle Royale	Michigan		PM/NP	54
	Wisconsin			
Hawkins	California	Pro	PM/MLR	153
Jug Handle	California		CMC/SeRve	154, 156
False Cape	Virginia	1966	CMC/SeP	22
Back Bay Wildlife Refuge	Virginia		PM/WR	22
Seashore	Virginia		CMC/SeP	22
San Diego Coast	California		CMC/SeSh	158
Del Norte State Seashore	California		CMC/SeSh	158
Clem Miller	California		CMC/SeSh	158
Mendocino Coast	California		CMC/SeSh	158
Sonoma Coast	California		CMC/SeSh	158, 279
Año Nuevo	California		CMC/SeSh	158, 224, 279
San Luis Obispo	California		CMC/SeSh	158
Santa Barbara Coast	California		CMC/SeSh	158
Point Mugu	California		CMC/SeSh	158
Capistrano Coast	California		CMC/SeSh	158
Mid Coast Maine	Maine	Pro	CMC/MS	71
Stellwagen Banks	Massachusetts	Pro	PM/MS	71
Nantucket Shoals/Oceanographer Canyon	Massachusetts	1972	PM/MS	71, 344
Assateague/Virginia Barrier Island	Maryland/Virginia	Pro	CMC/MS	71
Port Royal Sound	So. Carolina	Pro	PM/MS	71, 344
Florida Coral Grounds	Florida	Pro	PM/MS	71
Ten Fathom Ledge/Big Rock	No. Carolina	Pro	PM/MS	71
Flower Garden Banks	Louisiana	Pro	PM/MS	71, 524, 572
Big Bend Grass Beds	Florida	Pro	PM/MS	572

UNITED STATES (contd)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Izembek	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223
Kenai	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223
Kodiak	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223
Selawick	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223
Togiak	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223
Yukon Delta	Alaska		CMC/NWR	223
Chugach	Alaska		CMC/NF	223
Tongass	Alaska		CMC/NF	223
Admiralty Island	Alaska		CMC/NM	223
Misty Fjords	Alaska		CMC/NM	223
Galveston Island	Texas		CMC/SeP	183
Sea Rim	Texas		CMC/SeP	183
South Slough of Coos Bay	Oregon	Pro	CMC/EstS	179, 613
Chesapeake Bay	Maryland		PM/EstS	613
Tijuana River	California	1981	PM/EstS	613
Sapelo Island	Georgia	1979	CMC/EstS	613
Padilla Bay	Washington	1980	PM/EstS	613
Narragansett Bay	Rhode Island	1982	PM/EstS	613
Gateway	New York	1972	CMC/NRA	115

UNITED STATES TRUST TERRITORIES

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Seventy Islands Tropical Park	Palau	1956	PM/WPve	7, 83, 264-6, 466
Phoenix Science Center	Canton I.		PM/MBSn	53
War in the Pacific	Guam	1978	PM/NHP	54, 76
Guam	Guam	Pro	CMC/NSea	76
Guam			CMC/NSeaP	7, 466
Guam		Pro	PM/MP	7, 466
Cocos Lagoon	Guam	Pro	PM/MS	71
Northern Marianas Islands	Marianas	Pro	CMC/MS	71

UNITED STATES TRUST TERRITORIES (contd.)

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Southern Marianas Islands	Marianas	Pro	CMC/MS	71
Faapi Point to Ft. Santo Angel	Guam	Pro	CMC/MS	71
Papalola Pt., Ofu Island	American Samoa	Pro	CMC/MS	71
Fagatele Bay	American Samoa	Pro	CMC/MS	143

UNITED STATES VIRGIN ISLANDS

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Buck Island Reef		1961	PM/NM	7, 14, 18, 54, 83, 87, 94, 192, 232, 287, 340, 520, 563, 567, 569, 592
Virgin Islands	St. John	1962	CMC/NP	7, 14, 18, 28, 54, 83, 87, 232, 255, 295, 340, 400, 520, 547, 563, 567, 592
Lagoon Pt. Coral Reef	St. John	Pro	PM/Rve	7, 563
S.E. St. Thomas	St. Thomas	Pro	CMC/MS	334, 402, 572
East End, Sandy Pt.	St. Croix	Pro	CMC/MS	334, 402

VENEZUELA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Archipielago Los Roques		1972	PM/MNP	7, 136, 232, 340, 466, 508, 520
Mochima			PM/NP	340, 520
Morrocay			PM/NP	233, 340, 520
Aves Island			PM/MS	232, 508
Laguna de Tacarigua			CMC/NP	251, 549

WESTERN SAMOA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
O Le Pupu-Pu'e	Upolu Island	1978	CMC/NP	114, 174, 213, 324
Palolo Deep		Pro	PM/MRve	52, 114, 174, 213
Nuutele Island Group		Pro	CMC/NP	174
Satoalepai, Pata, Fusi/ Tafitoala, Saanapu		Pro	NeRve	174
Aganoa, Nuusafee, Salamumu, Leanamoea		Pro	NeRve	174

YUGOSLAVIA

Name	S/Pr	Yr. Est.	Des.	Citation No.
Mljet	Struman Peninsula		CMC/NP	14, 561
Islands of Pavic, Gagur, Jabuka, Biseuo, Lokrum, Plauank, Brusnur, Marjan, Scedo, Krk Pakleni, and the Channel of Limsice			CMC/PA	14
Kornati Archipelago		Pro	PM/NP	561
Semji Archipelago		Pro	PM/NP	561

EXPLANATION OF CONTRACTIONS

A	Area	MtRve	Maritime Reserve	TuRve	Turtle Reserve
AqRve	Aquatic Reserve	MWRve	Marine Wildlife Reserve	TuS	Turtle Sanctuary
BGS	Bird and Game Sanctuary	NalNP	Natural National Park	TP	Tropical Park
BRve	Biological Reserve	NalRve	Natural Reserve	UP	Underwater Park
BS	Bird Sanctuary	NaM	Natural Monument	WeRve	Wetland Reserve
CA	Conservation Area	NePve	Nature Preserve	WMA	Wildlife Management Area
CMC	Coastal w/Marine Component	NeRve	Nature Reserve	WPve	Wildlife Preserve
CnP	Conservation Park	NF	National Forest	WR	Wildlife Refuge
CP	Coastal Park	NHP	National Historical Park	WRve	Wildlife Reserve
EPve	Ecological Preserve	NM	National Monument	WS	Wildlife Sanctuary
ERve	Ecological Reserve	NP	National Park	WP	World Park
ESn	Ecological Station	NRA	National Recreation Area		
Est	Estuary	NSea	National Seashore		
EstP	Estuarine Park	NSeap	National Seashore Park		
EstS	Estuarine Sanctuary	NWA	National Wildlife Area		
FFS	Flora & Fauna Sanctuary	NWP	National Wildlife Park		
ForRve	Forest Reserve	NWR	National Wildlife Refuge		
FHRve	Fish Habitat Reserve	P	Park		
FRve	Fishery Reserve	PA	Protected Area		
FS	Fish Sanctuary	PCW	Protected Coastal Wetland		
GRve	Game Reserve	PM	Primarily Marine		
HC	Heritage Coast	PP	Provincial Park		
HP	Hunting Park	Pro	Proposed		
M	Marine	Pve	Preserve		
MBSn	Marine Biological Station	QNP	Quasi-national Park		
MLCD	Marine Life Conservation Dist.	R	Refuge		
MLR	Marine Life Refuge	RecP	Recreation Park		
MMUR	Marine Multiple Use Reserve	ReP	Regional Park		
MNP	Marine National Park	RS	Research Station		
MNRve	Marine National Reserve	Rve	Reserve		
MNeRve	Marine Nature Reserve	S	Sanctuary		
MP	Marine Park	Sc	Scientific		
MPA	Marine Park Area	SeP	State Park		
MPra	Marine Protected Area	SePve	State Preserve		
MPve	Marine Preserve	SeSh	State Seashore		
MRve	Marine Reserve	Sn	Station		
MS	Marine Sanctuary	SPA	Special Protected Area		
MStNeRve	Marine Strict Nature Reserve	SR	Special Reserve		
MtNP	Maritime National Park	St	Strict		
MtP	Maritime Park	StNeRve	Strict Nature Reserve		

TABLE II
ENTRIES OF SPECIAL NOTE

<u>Topic</u>	<u>Citation</u>
Theoretical	2, 3, 5, 9, 18, 19, 23, 24, 25, 29, 40, 45, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 67, 69, 78, 80, 84, 97, 98, 101, 122, 123, 128, 131, 150, 157, 159, 162, 181, 196, 199, 243, 245, 250, 257, 258, 259, 275, 276, 279, 334, 367, 441, 449, 450, 453, 456, 457, 467, 468, 469, 515, 544, 545, 548, 553, 554, 555, 556, 564, 568, 597, 599
Reviews/Surveys	2, 7, 18, 26, 45A, 46, 52, 83, 85, 93, 125, 136, 169, 327, 344, 423, 437, 438, 466, 474, 484, 513, 516, 517, 518, 538, 561, 567
Conference Proceedings	44, 47, 110, 116, 174, 175, 201, 240, 402, 412, 573
Bibliographies	168, 176, 344, 359, 380

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16. Abstract (Limit: 200 words) This document is the result of a survey of over 600 books, articles, technical reports and personal correspondence reviewing approximately 1,000 coastal and marine protected areas in 87 countries and, in turn, was intended to support a larger project that had been undertaken by the Marine Policy and Ocean Management Center of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution in conjunction with the Government of Ecuador to consider the establishment of protected status for the marine area of the Galapagos Archipelago. To provide background for this larger project, a review of existing or proposed marine protected areas was initiated. This bibliographic listing is one result of this review. In addition to a short introduction, the listing consists of four parts: (1) Table I - a country-by-county listing of marine protected areas; (2) Table II - a listing of special topics from the bibliography; (3) a numerical listing of sources; and (4) an alphabetical listing of sources.			
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